

Also available as a printed book see title verso for ISBN details

THE ROUTLEDGE ATLAS OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

A POWERFUL VISUAL HISTORY OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

"Because the cartographic format of the book is so straightforward, readers of any level of sophistication or interest can benefit. An excellent primer."

Library Journal

"Each map includes precise explanatory data. A basic appendage to any analysis of Middle East history of politics."

Middle East Review

"Clear and objective information on events of extraordinary complexity."

Geographical Magazine

"This is a very thorough history. The great advantage of presenting history through maps is the unusual clarity it brings to the most complex issues. I would recommend that anyone troubled by the conflicting claims of both sides in this bitter struggle study the book closely. Just look and you'll learn a lot, without polemics or manifestos to confuse the issue."

Jerusalem Post Magazine

The Routledge Atlas of the Arab-Israeli Conflict traces not only the tangled and bitter history of the Arab-Jewish struggle from the early twentieth century to the present, including the death of Yasser Arafat and recent proposals for territorial settlement, it also illustrates the move towards finding peace and the efforts to bring the horrors of the fighting to an end through negotiation and proposals for agreed boundaries. In 187 maps, the complete history of the conflict is revealed including:

- The Prelude and Background to the Conflict—from the siting of the Palestinian Jews before the Arab conquest to the attitude of Britain to the Arabs between 1917 and the present
- **The Jewish National Home**—from the Zionist plan for Palestine in 1919 to the state of the Arab world from 1945 to 1962
- The Intensification of the Conflict—from the Arab response to the UN partition plan of 1947 to the first steps towards the independence of Israel in 1948
- The State of Israel—from the Israeli War of Independence and the Six Day War to the horrific War of Yom Kippur and the Intifada
- The Moves to find Peace—from Camp David to the escalating troubles of the present day, the death of Arafat and the continuing search for peace.

Sir Martin Gilbert is one of the leading historians of his generation. An Honorary Fellow of Merton College, Oxford—of which he was a fellow for thirty years—he is the official biographer of Churchill and the author of seventy-five books, among them *First World War, Second World War, The Holocaust, The Jewish Tragedy* and *Israel, A History*. Details of his books can be found on his website: http://www.martingilbert.com/

BOOKS BY MARTIN GILBERT

The Routledge Atlas of American History

The Routledge Atlas of the Arab-Israeli Conflict

The Routledge Atlas of British History

The Routledge Atlas of the First World War

The Routledge Atlas of the Holocaust

The Routledge Atlas of Jewish History

The Routledge Atlas of Russian History

Recent History Atlas, 1860–1960

Jerusalem Illustrated History Atlas

Children's Illustrated Bible Atlas

The Appeasers (with Richard Gott)

The European Powers, 1900–1945

The Roots of Appeasement

Sir Horace Rumbold, Portrait of a Diplomat

Churchill, A Photographic Portrait

Jerusalem, Rebirth of a City

Exile and Return, The Struggle for Jewish Statehood

Auschwitz and the Allies

Shcharansky, Hero of our Time

The Jews of Hope, The Plight of Soviet Jewry Today

The Holocaust, The Jewish Tragedy

First World War

Second World War

In Search of Churchill

History of the Twentieth Century (in three volumes)

From the Ends of the Earth: The Jews in the Twentieth Century

Letters to Auntie Fori: The 5000-Year History of the Jewish People and Their Faith

The Righteous: The Unsung Heroes of the Holocaust

D-Day

THE CHURCHILL BIOGRAPHY

Volume I. Youth, 1874–1900 by Randolph S. Churchill Volume I. Companion (in two parts)

Volume II. Young Statesman, 1900–1914 by Randolph S. Churchill Volume II. Companion (in three parts)

Volume III. 1914–1916 by Martin Gilbert Volume III. Companion (in two parts)

Volume IV. 1917–1922 by Martin Gilbert Volume IV. Companion (in three parts)

Volume V. 1922–1939 by Martin Gilbert Volume V. Companion The Exchequer Years' 1922–1929 Volume V. Companion The Wilderness Years' 1929–1935 Volume V. Companion The Coming of War' 1936–1939

Volume VI. 1939–1941, 'Finest Hour' *by Martin Gilbert*The Churchill War Papers: Volume I 'At the Admiralty'
The Churchill War Papers: Volume II 'New Surrender', May–December
The Churchill War Papers: Volume III '1941, The Ever-Widening War'

Volume VII. 1941–1945, 'Road to Victory' by Martin Gilbert

Volume VIII. 1945–1965, 'Never Despair' by Martin Gilbert

Churchill—A Life by Martin Gilbert

Editions of documents

Britain and Germany Between the Wars

Plough My Own Furrow, The Life of Lord Allen of Hurtwood
Servant of India, Diaries of the Viceroy's Private Secretary, 1905–1910

THE ROUTLEDGE ATLAS OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

8th Edition

Martin Gilbert



LONDON AND NEW YORK

First published 1974 as The Atlas of the Arab-Israeli Conflict by Weidenfeld & Nicolson

Second edition published 1976 as *The Dent Atlas of the Arab-Israeli Conflict* by J.M.Dent Ltd Third edition published 1979 Fourth edition published 1984 Fifth edition published 1992 Sixth edition published 1993

Seventh edition published 2002 by Routledge Eighth edition published 2005 2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire, OX14 4RN

Simultaneously published in the USA and Canada by Routledge 270 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group
This edition published in the Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005.
"To purchase your own copy of this or any of Taylor & Francis or Routledge's collection of thousands of eBooks please go to http://www.ebookstore.tandf.co.uk/."

© 1974, 1976, 1979, 1984, 1992, 1993, 2002, 2005 Martin Gilbert

The right of Martin Gilbert to be identified as the Author of this Work has been asserted by him in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilized in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

ISBN 0-203-00710-7 Master e-book ISBN

ISBN 0-415-35901-5 (hbk) ISBN 0-415-35900-7 (pbk)

Preface to the eighth edition

In this atlas I have traced the history of the Arab-Jewish conflict from the turn of the century to the present day. I have tried to show something of the intensity and bitterness of the conflict, of the types of incidents which it provoked, and of the views of those involved in it.

The majority of the maps in this atlas depict wars, conflict and violence, which have brought terrible suffering to all those caught up in them—Jew and Arab, soldier and civilian, adult and child. But there are also maps which show the various attempts to bring the conflict to an end, through proposals for agreed boundaries, through the signing of cease-fire agreements, and through negotiations. No map can show how peace will come, but they do show how much it is needed.

The origins and earlier course of the conflict are often overshadowed in the public mind by the events of the past decade. But it is still my hope that, seen as a whole, this atlas will help to clarify the conflict throughout its lengthening span.

Thirty years have passed since the first edition of this atlas was published in the immediate aftermath of the October War of 1973. Since then two Palestinian uprisings, the two Intifadas, have replaced the wars of nations as the harsh reality of the Arab-Israeli conflict. As some of the thirty-two new maps show, however, the search for peace and the development of avenues of Israeli-Palestinian co-operation and partnership are also alive and well, as are continuing hopes of an amicable and fair resolution of the conflict, as it moves forward into the twenty-first century.

14 April 2005

MARTIN GILBERT

Acknowledgements

I am grateful to those who have helped me in my search for material for this new edition, which is being published thirty years after the first edition. The thirty-two new maps have benefited from material sent to me by Dorothy Harman of the Peres Center for Peace; by Itzik Shanan of the New Israel Fund, and June Jacobs; by the Israeli Foreign Defence Ministries; and by B'tselem, the Israeli Information Center for Human Rights in the Occupied Territories. Special thanks are due to Enid Wurtman for her persistent efforts in tracking down obscure facts, and to Tim Aspden, who, from my own rough notes and sketches, has once again created maps of the highest standard.

Maps

PART ONE: PRELUDE TO CONFLICT

- 1 The Jews of Palestine before the Arab Conquest, 1000 BC-636 AD
- 2 The Jews of Palestine, 636 AD to 1880
- 3 Jewish Settlement in Palestine, 1880–1914
- 4 Arab-Jewish Conflict under Turkish Rule, 1882–1914
- 5 Britain's Promise to the Arabs, 1915
- 6 The Allied Plan for Palestine, May 1916
- 7 Britain and the Arabs, 1917–1971

PART TWO: THE JEWISH NATIONAL HOME

- 8 Britain and the Jewish National Home, 1917–1923
- 9 The Zionist Plan for Palestine, February 1919
- 10 Arab-Jewish Conflict in 1920
- 11 Arab-Jewish Conflict in 1921
- 12 Jewish Settlement in the Valley of Jezreel, 1921–1925
- 13 The Anti-Jewish Riots of 1929
- 14 European Anti-Semitism, 1917–1933
- 15 The Jewish Flight from Persecution, 1933–1941

- 16 Arab Fears of a Jewish Majority in Palestine, 1920–1939
- 17 Roads and Riots in Palestine, 1920–1947
- 18 The Arab Campaign of 1936: The First Month
- 19 The Arab Campaign of 1936: The Second Month
- 20 The Arab Campaign of 1936: The Third Month
- 21 The Arab Campaign of 1936: The Climax
- 22 The Peel Commission Partition Plan, July 1937
- 23 The Proposed Jewish State: A Territorial Comparison
- 24 Arab-Jewish Conflict in 1937
- 25 Arab-Jewish Conflict in 1938
- 26 A Jewish Proposal for Partition, 1938
- 27 A British Plan for Partition, 1938
- 28 The Jews of Europe, 1937–1941
- 29 The Voyage of the St Louis, May–June 1939
- 30 The Jewish Search for Safety, 1933–1945
- 31 Jewish Settlements and Immigration 1931–1942
- 32 British Restrictions on Jewish Land Purchase, 1940
- 33 The Extermination of Jews, 1941–1945
- 34 The Arab World 1945–1962
- 35 The Jewish Agency's Partition Plan, August 1946
- 36 The United Nations Partition Plan, 1947

PART THREE: THE CONFLICT INTENSIFIES

- 37 The Immediate Arab Response to the U.N. Partition Plan
- 38 Arab Attacks and the Jewish Reaction, 12–23 December 1947
- 39 Arab Attacks and the Jewish Reaction, 24–31 December 1947
- 40 Israel: Prelude to Independence, January 1948
- 41 Israel: Prelude to Independence, February 1948
- 42 Israel: Prelude to Independence, March 1948
- 43 The Battle for the Jerusalem Roads, 1 April–14 May 1948
- 44 Israel: Prelude to Independence, 1 April–14 May 1948

PART FOUR: THE STATE OF ISRAEL

- 45 The Arab Invasion of the State of Israel, 15 May 1948
- 46 The Israeli War of Independence, 1948–1949
- 47 The Arab Refugees, 1948
- 48 Jewish Refugees to Israel from Arab Lands, May 1948–May 1972
- 49 Jewish Refugees and Immigrants from Europe, 1948–1970
- 50 The Frontiers of the State of Israel, 1949–1967
- 51 Jerusalem: Divided City, 1948–1967
- 52 Israel's Sense of Insecurity, 1949–1967
- 53 Central Israel and the Jordan Border, 1949–1967
- 54 The Arab Refugees, 1949–1967

- 55 The Arabs of Northern Israel
- 56 Northern Israel and the Golan Heights, 1949–1967
- 57 Israeli Nahal Settlements, 1951–1967
- 58 Terrorist Raids into Israel, 1951–1956
- 59 The Israeli Response to Terror, 1951–1966
- 60 The Changing Balance of Power in the Arab World, 1953–1973
- 61 The Sinai Campaign, October–November 1956
- 62 The Israeli Withdrawal from Sinai, March 1957
- 63 Syrian Activity against Israeli Settlements, February-October 1966
- 64 Syrian Activity against Israeli Settlements, January-April 1967
- 65 The Middle East Crisis, 14–24 May 1967
- 66 The Middle East Crisis, 25–30 May 1967
- 67 The Middle East Crisis, 31 May–5 June 1967
- 68 Israeli Conquests, 1967
- 69 The Israeli Conquest of the Golan Heights, June 1967

PART FIVE: AFTER THE SIX DAY WAR

- 70 The Golan Heights, 1967–1973
- 71 The Gaza Strip: A Base for Terror, 1967–1972
- 72 Terrorist Activity against Israel, 1967–1968
- 73 Israeli Security Measures and The Jordan Valley, 1967–1970

- 74 The West Bank under Israeli Military Administration, 1967–
- 75 Lebanon: A Base for Terror, 1968–1973
- 76 Jordan: A Base for Terror, 1968–1971
- 77 The War of Attrition, 1969–1970
- 78 Terrorism inside Israel, some examples, 1969–1972
- 79 Palestinian Terrorism beyond Israel, 1969–1972
- 80 Syria: A Base for Terror, 1971–1973
- 81 Israeli Raids against Terrorist Bases, September–October 1972
- 82 Soviet Arms Supplies to the Middle East, 1970–1973

PART SIX: THE YOM KIPPUR WAR

- 83 Prelude to War, 1972–1973
- 84 Palestinian Terrorism beyond Israel, 1973
- 85 European Dependence on Arab Oil, January–June 1973
- 86 Arab Oil Pressure, September–November 1973
- 87 The Balance of Power on the Morning of 6 October 1973
- 88 The October War, 6–24 October 1973
- 89 Israel at War, 6–24 October 1973
- 90 Northern Israel and the War, 6–24 October 1973
- 91 The Jews of Syria, 1936–1975
- 92 Middle East Arms Supplies, Scud, November 1973

- 93 The Egyptian Front at the Cease Fire of 24 October 1973
- 94 The Syrian Front at the Cease Fire of 24 October 1973
- 95 Israeli and Egyptian Disengagement Proposals, November 1973
- 96 The Israeli-Syria Disengagement Agreement, 31 May 1974
- 97 The Arab-Israeli Conflict: Aims and Opinions, November 1973–March 1974
- 98 The Second Sinai Agreement, 1 September 1975
- 99 Terrorism inside Israel, 1974
- 100 Terrorism inside Israel, 1975
- 101 Military Supplies to the Middle East, 1973–1975
- 102 Middle East Contributions to Arab Military Preparedness, 1974–1975
- 103 States Condemning Zionism, 10 November 1975
- 104 States Refusing to Condemn Zionism, 10 November 1975
- 105 World Aid to Palestinian Arab Refugees, 1950-1974

PART SEVEN: CAMP DAVID AND AFTER

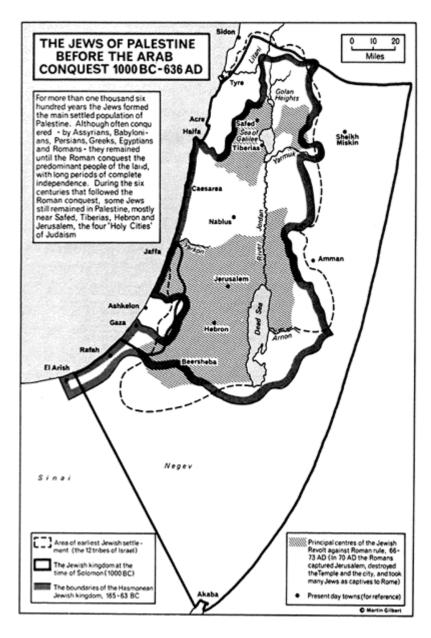
- 106 Israel and the Sinai, 1975–1978
- 107 Israel, the P.L.O., and the Lebanon, 1976–1978
- 108 The Path to an Egyptian-Israeli Agreement, 1973–1978
- 109 Camp David, the West Bank, and the Gaza Strip
- 110 Camp David and the Sinai, September 1978

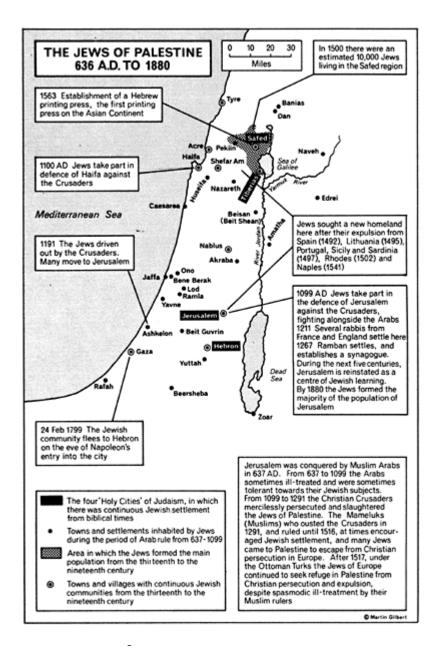
- 111 The Arab World and the Camp David Agreements
- 112 Islamic Fundamentalism since 1979
- 113 The Balance of Forces in the Lebanon, 1981
- 114 Civilians Killed and Wounded in Terrorist Attacks, January 1980– October 1982
- 115 The Israeli Withdrawal from Sinai, 1979–1982
- 116 The Gaza District, 1967–1983
- 117 Israeli Settlements in Judaea, 1967–1983
- 118 The West Bank: Comparative Sizes
- 119 Israeli Settlements in Samaria, 1967–1983
- 120 The Golan Heights, 1967–1983
- 121 The Arab Boycott of Companies Trading with Israel
- 122 Middle East Arms Recipients, 1984–1988
- 123 Middle East Arms Supplies, total sales, 1984–1988
- 124 The War in Lebanon, 6 June–21 August 1982
- 125 Sabra and Chatila, 16–17 September 1982
- 126 Israel Withdraws to the Awali, 3 September 1983
- 127 Israel and the Lebanon, 1985–1991
- 128 Israel and Africa, 1967–1991
- 129 The West Bank, 1967–1991
- 130 The Intifada, 1987–1991

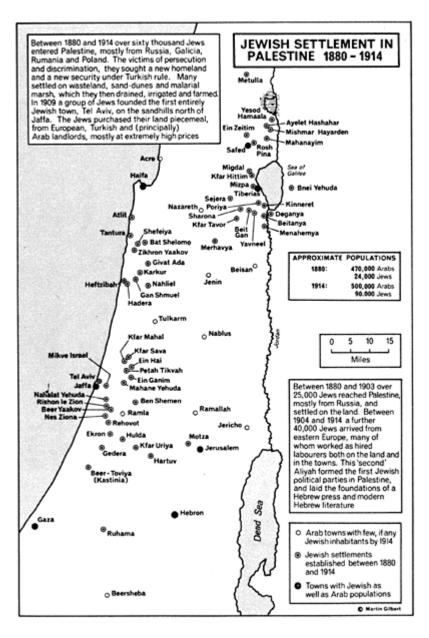
- 173 Avenues of Co-operation: Project "COPE"
- 174 The Peres Center for Peace since 1996
- 175 The Peres Center for Peace: Avenues of Israeli-Palestinian Cooperation, 2004
- 176 The Peres Center for Peace: European Projects, January–June 2004
- 177 The Peres Center for Peace: European Projects, July–December 2004
- 178 The Peres Peace Center and the Jerusalem region
- 179 Viewpoints Theatre: an Israeli-Palestinian Joint Venture
- 180 The Palestinian and Israeli presence in Samaria
- 181 The Palestinian and Israeli presence in Judaea
- 182 The Palestinian and Israeli presence in the Jerusalem and Dead Sea area
- 183 Jerusalem: Palestinian and Israeli Neighborhoods
- 184 Industrial Parks and a new era
- 185 The death of Arafat and the peace process
- 186 Territorial changes: proposals for a settlement, January 2005
- 187 The search for agreement, February–April 2005

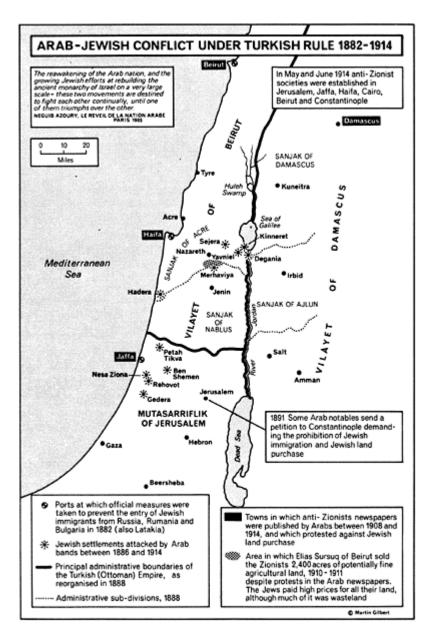
- 131 The Palestinian Refugees by 1989
- 132 Israel, the Aerial Threat, and the Gulf War
- 133 Jewish Immigration and Soviet Jews, 1989–1991
- 134 The West Bank and Jewish Immigration, 1990–1991
- 135 The Allon Plan and Jewish Settlements, 1970–1990
- 136 The Population of Israel, 1991
- 137 Jerusalem since 1967
- 138 The Intifada Continues, 28 February-12 March 1991
- 139 James Baker's First Journeys, 8-14 March 1991
- 140 The Intifada, February 1992
- 141 Middle East Peace Talks, October 1991–May 1992
- 142 Reviving the Peace Process, June–August 1992
- 143 The Intifada Intensifies, 1 November–17 December 1992
- 144 The December 1992 Deportation and its Aftermath
- 145 'Enclaves for Peace', the Bailey Map, 1 February 1993
- 146 Warren Christopher's First Journey, 19–23 February 1993
- 147 Peace and Terror, September 1993–April 1995
- 148 The Cairo Agreement of 4 May 1994
- 149 President Clinton's Middle East Journey, 26–28 October 1994
- 150 The Treaty of Peace between Israel and Jordan, 26 October 1994
- 151 Oslo: The Israeli-Palestinian Interim Agreement

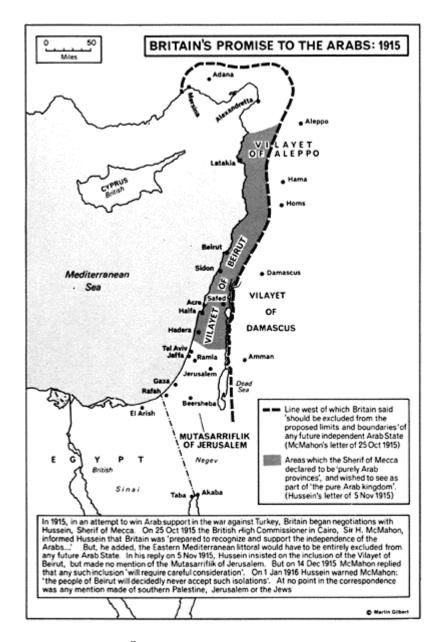
- 152 Targeted Killings of Israelis, September 2000—December 2001
- 153 Suicide Bombings in 2001
- 154 Targeted Assassinations, 2001
- 155 Negotiations for a Final Settlement, 2000–2001
- 156 The Separation Barrier, begun September 2002
- 157 The Israeli High Court of Justice and the Wall
- 158 The Separation Barrier, northern section
- 159 The Separation Barrier, southern section
- 160 Israeli outposts on the West Bank: north of Jerusalem
- 161 Israeli outposts on the West Bank: south of Jerusalem
- 162 Suicide bombings, 2002
- 163 Targeted killings of Israelis, 2002
- 164 Targeted assassinations of Palestinians, 2002
- 165 Targeted killings of Israelis, 2003
- 166 Suicide bombings, 2003–2004
- 167 Targeted assassination of Palestinians, 2003
- 168 Sixteen days in September 2004: i
- 169 Sixteen days in September 2004: ii
- 170 Settlements in the Gaza Strip to be evacuated
- 171 Forty-eight hours of terror, 6-7 October 2004
- 172 The New Israel Fund: projects in Arab towns

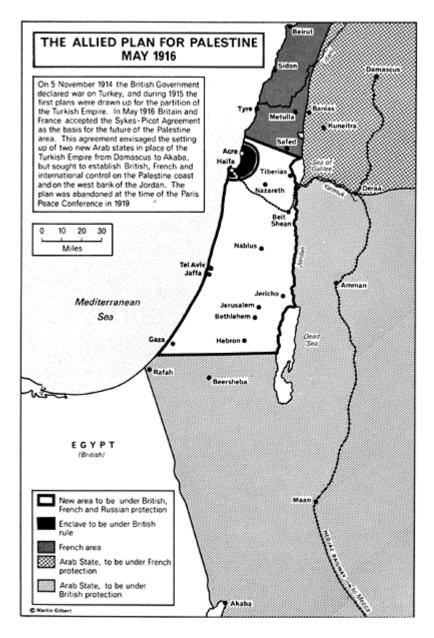


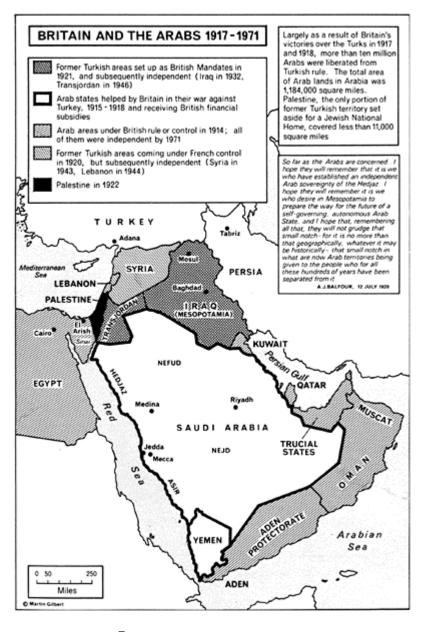


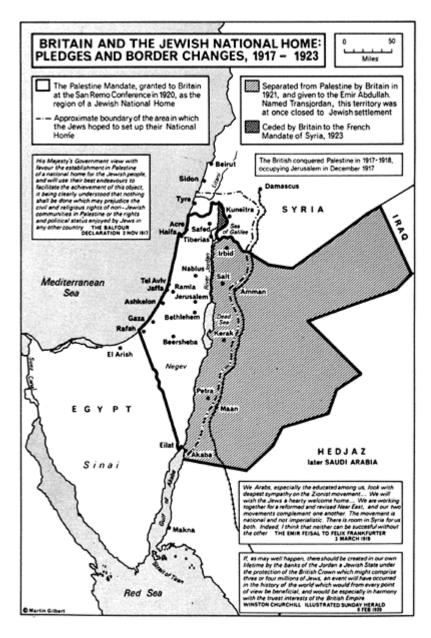


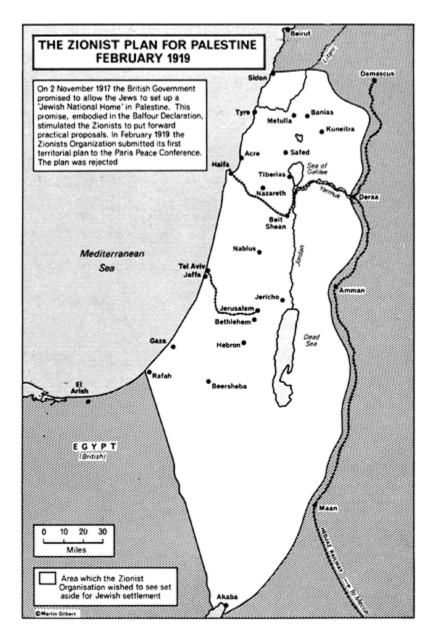


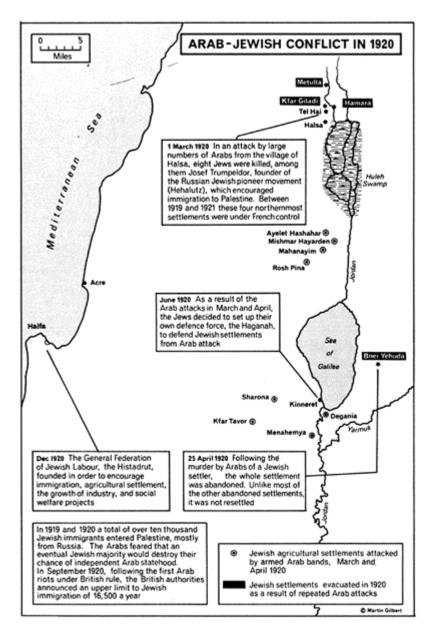


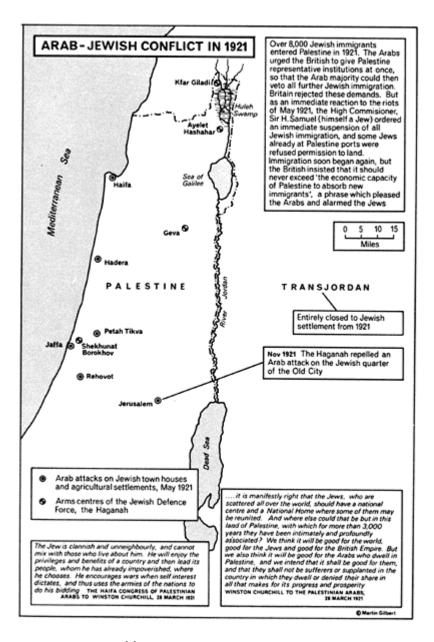


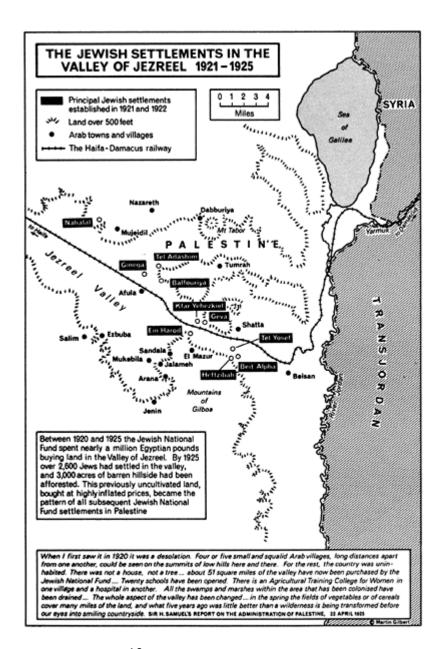


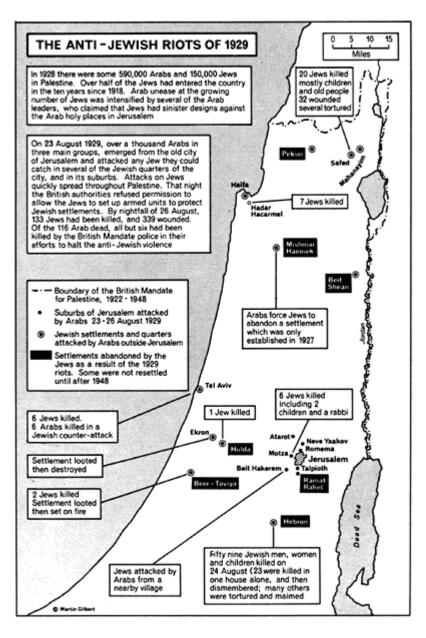




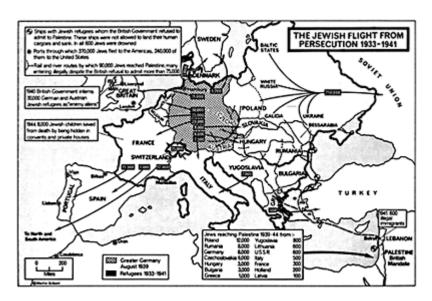


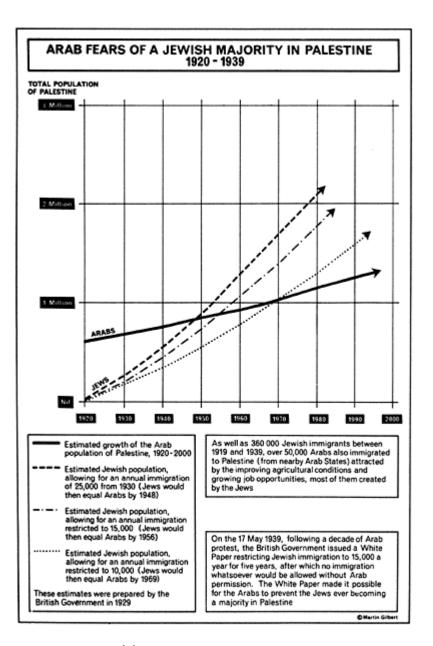


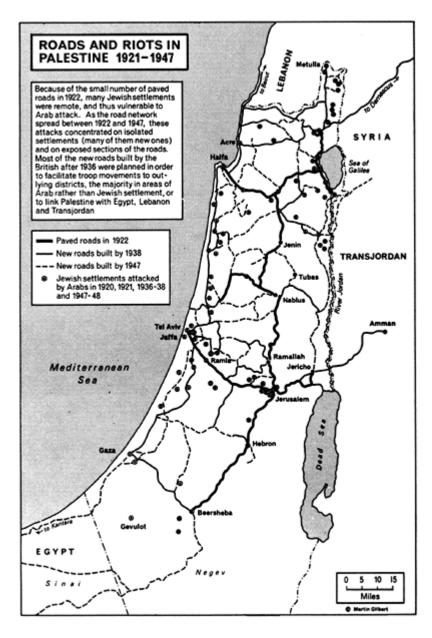


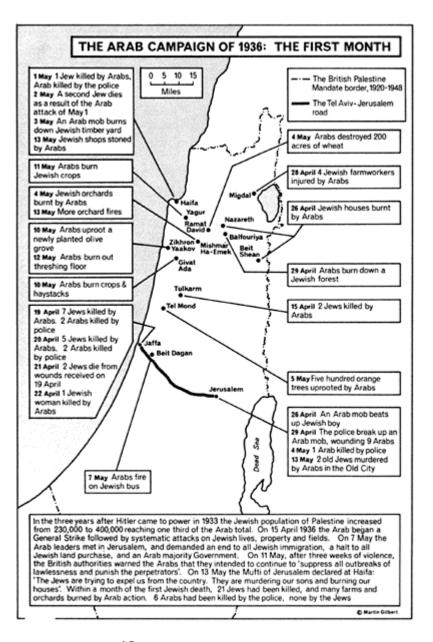


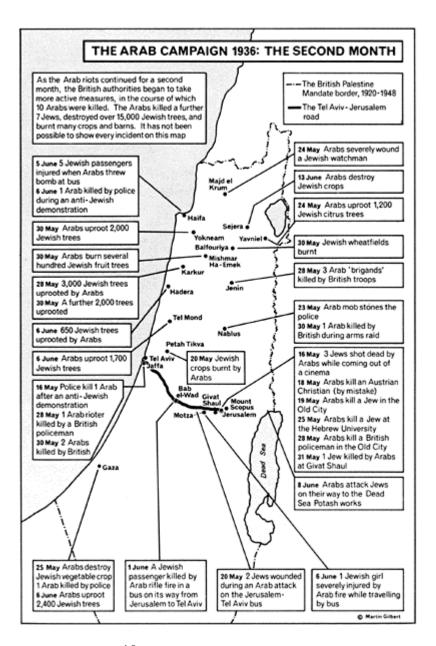


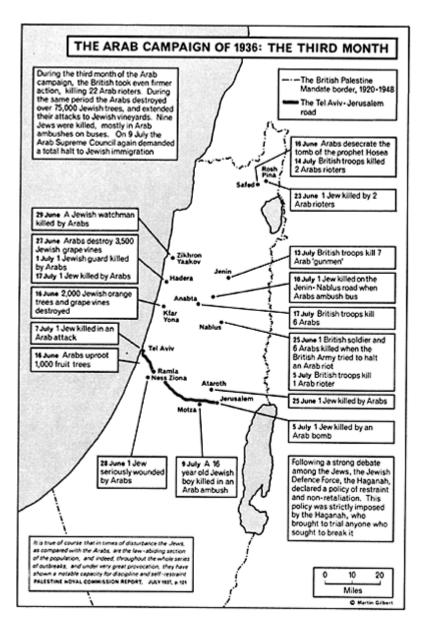


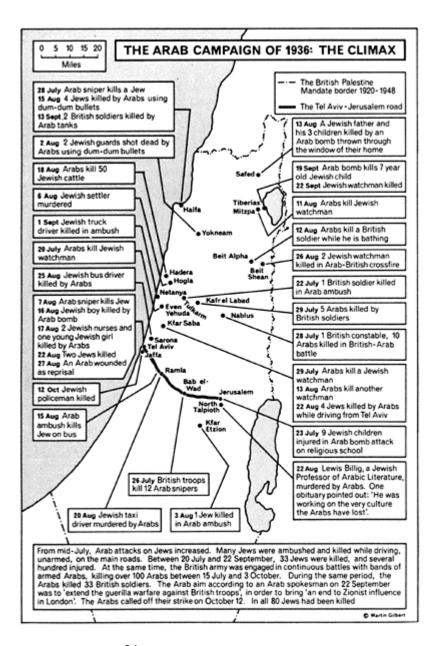


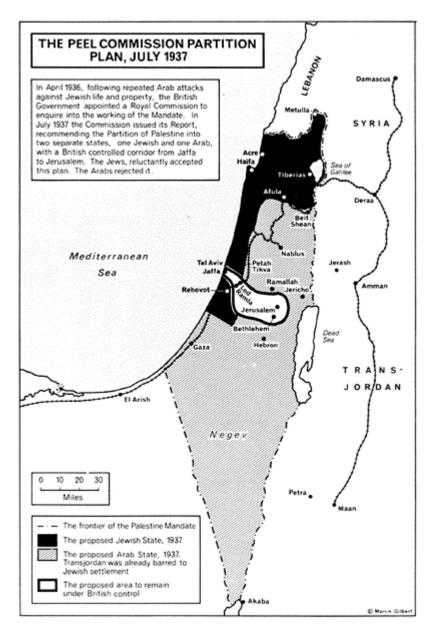


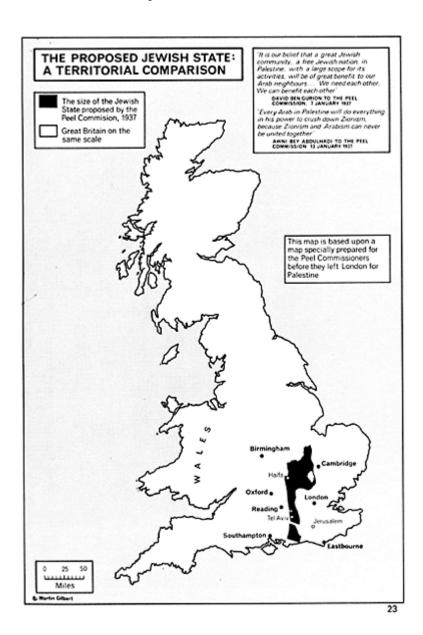


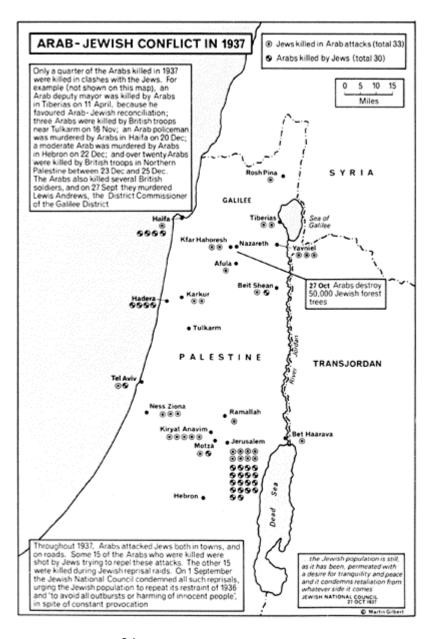


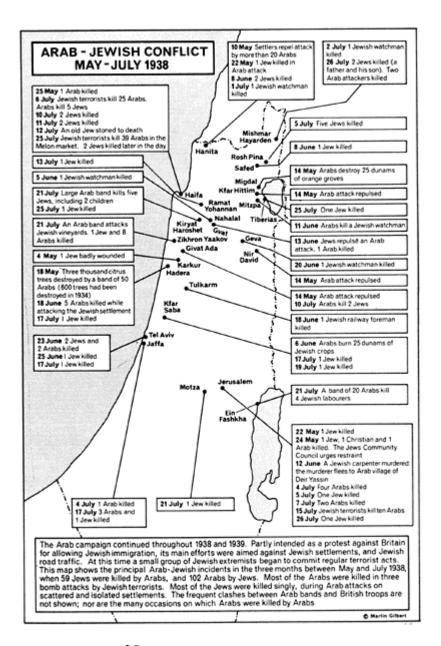


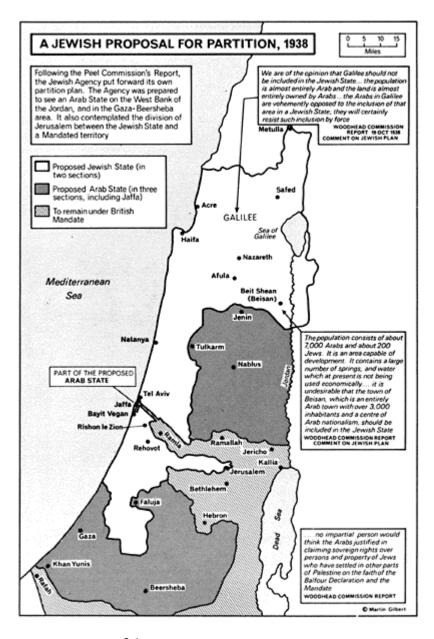


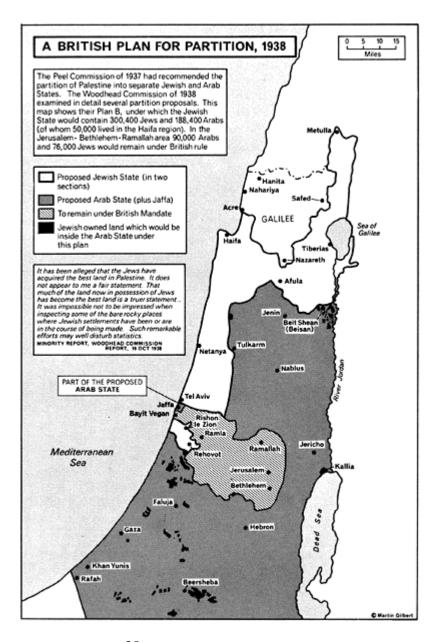


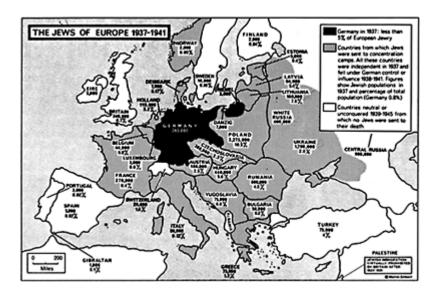


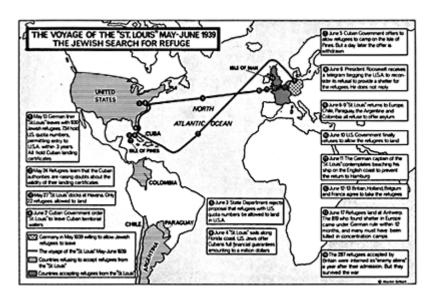


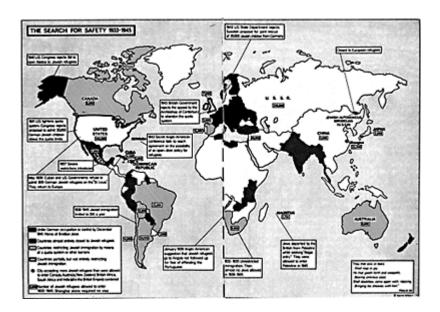


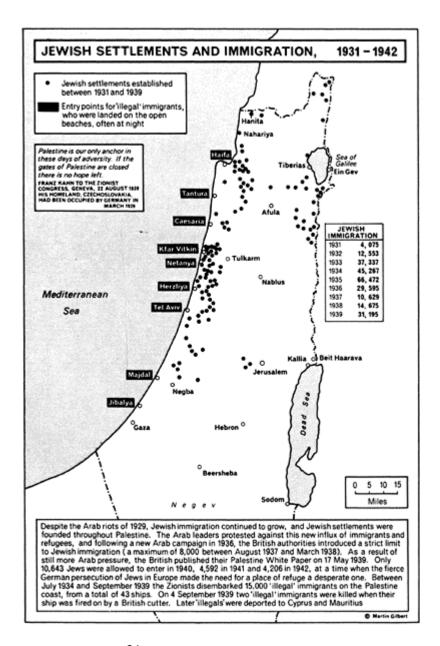


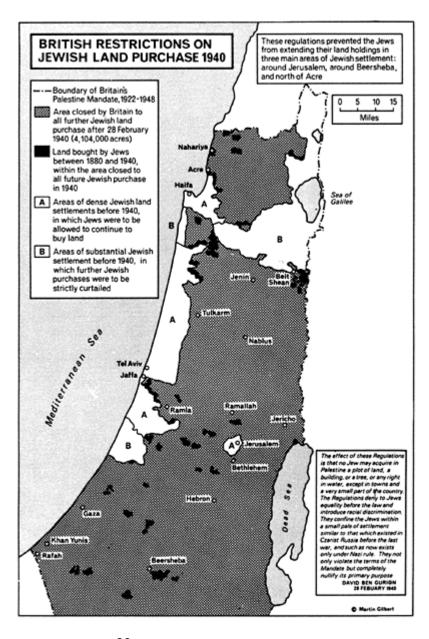


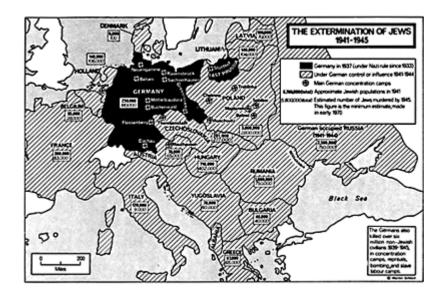


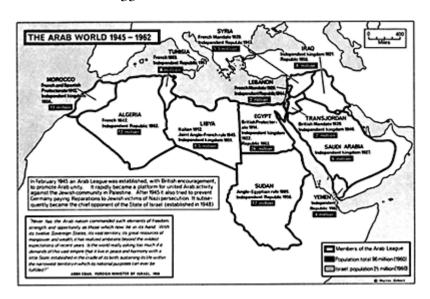


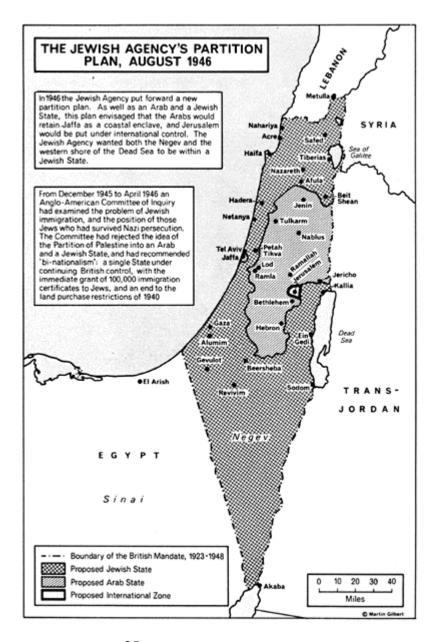


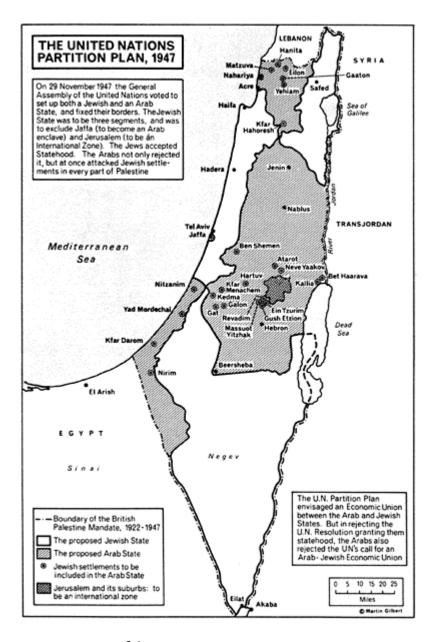


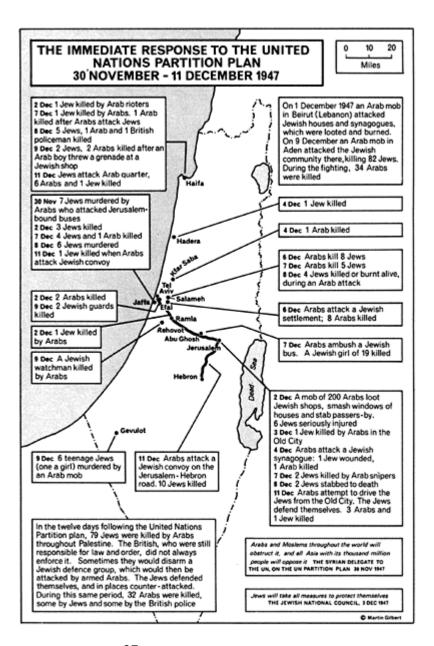


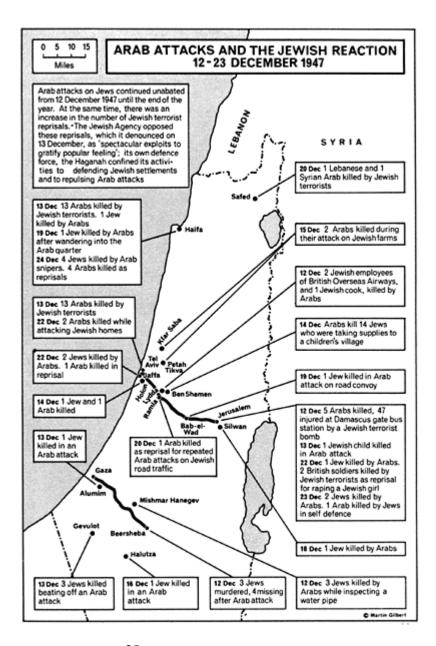


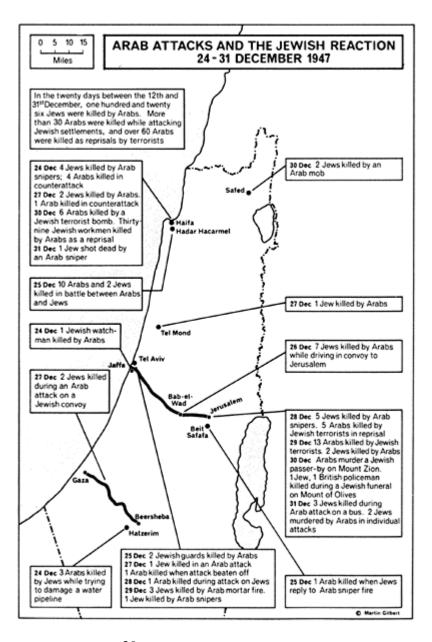


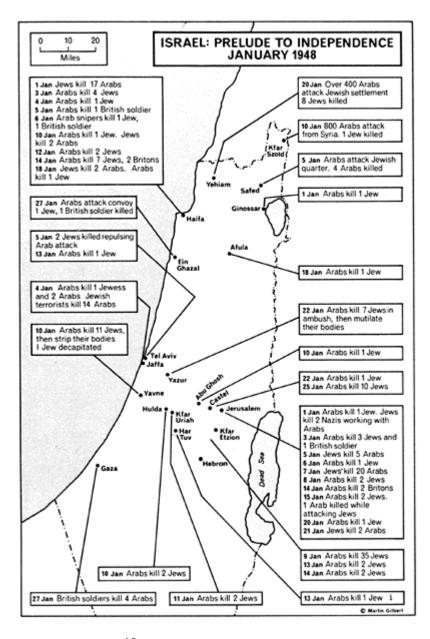


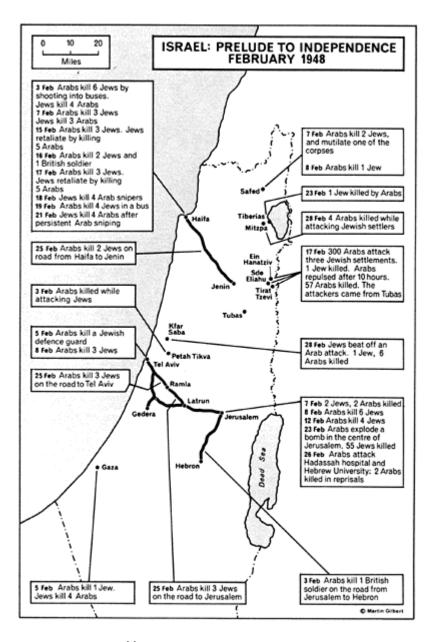


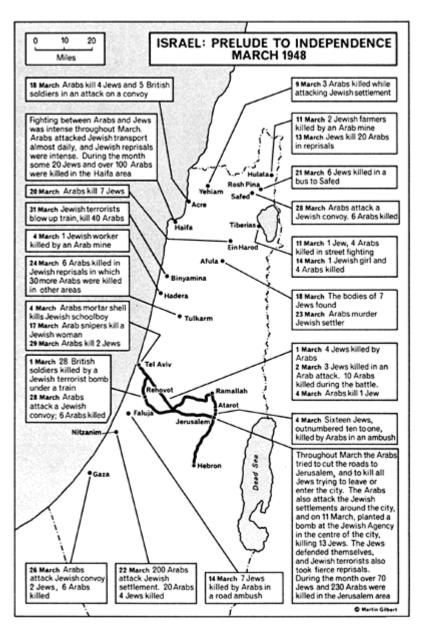


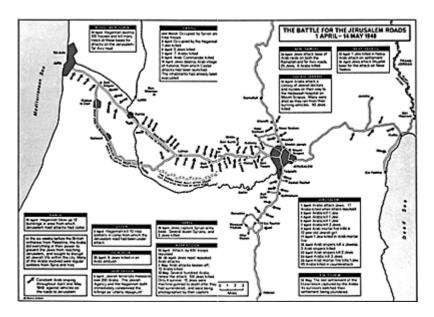


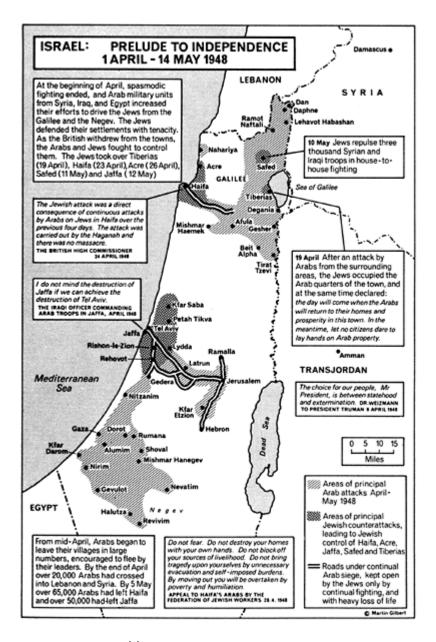


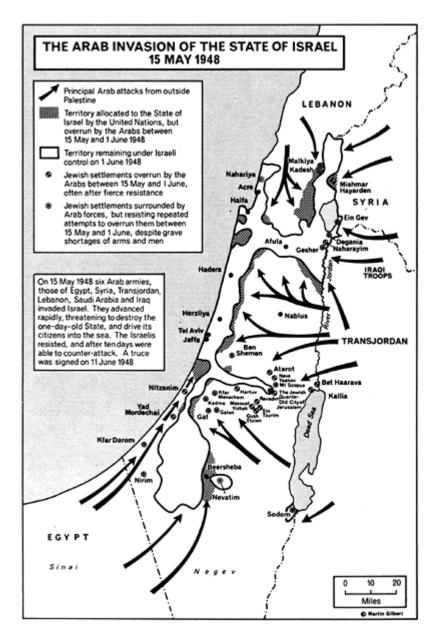


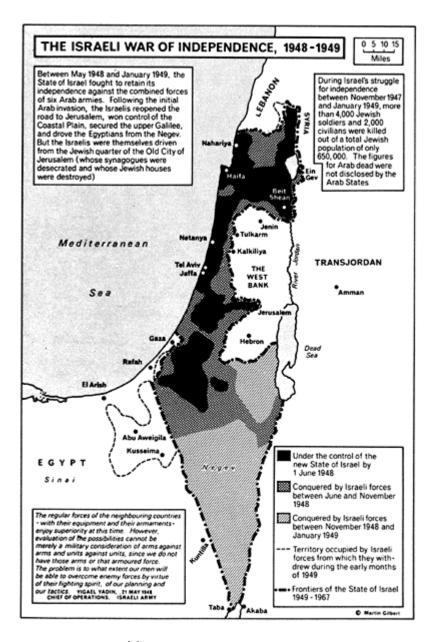


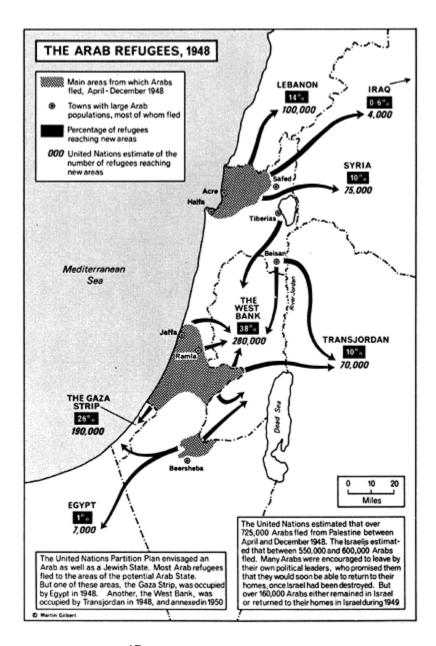


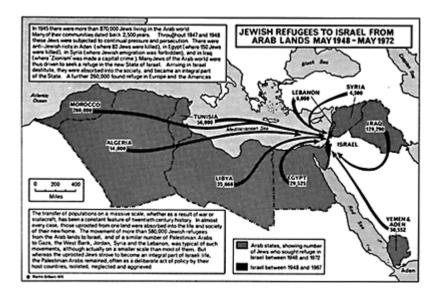


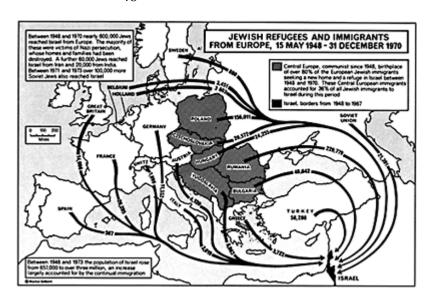


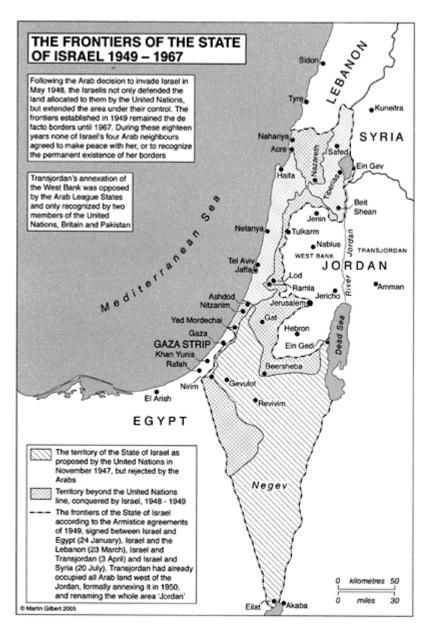


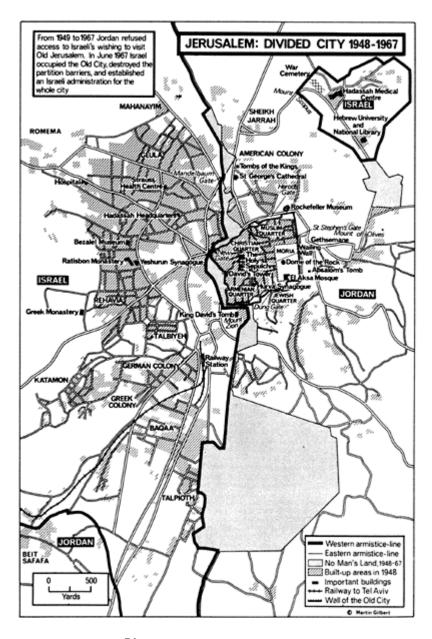


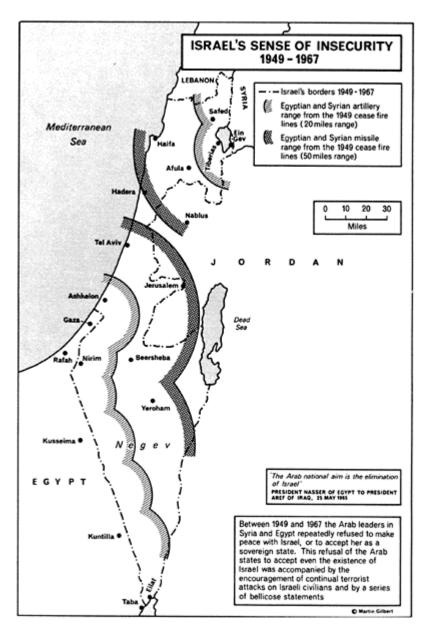


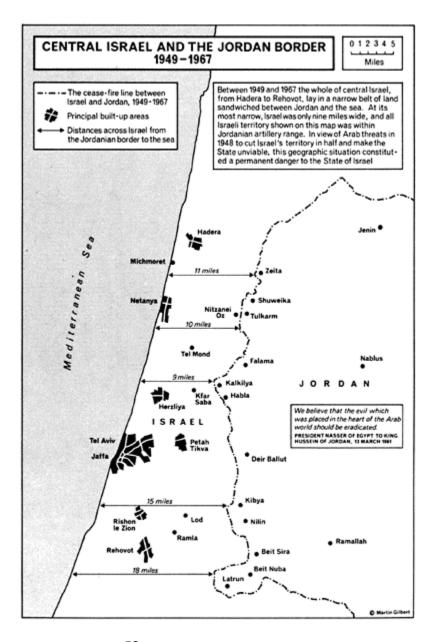


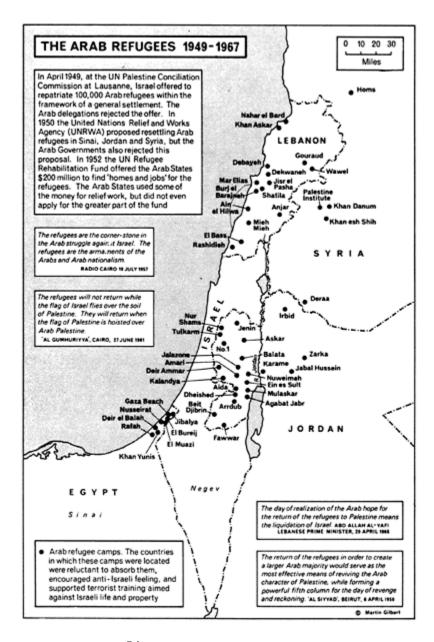


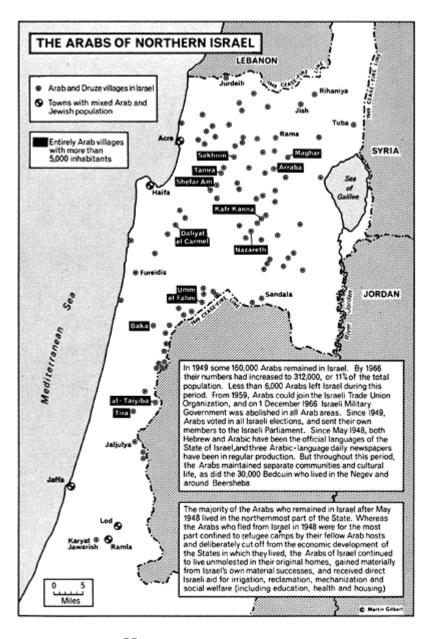


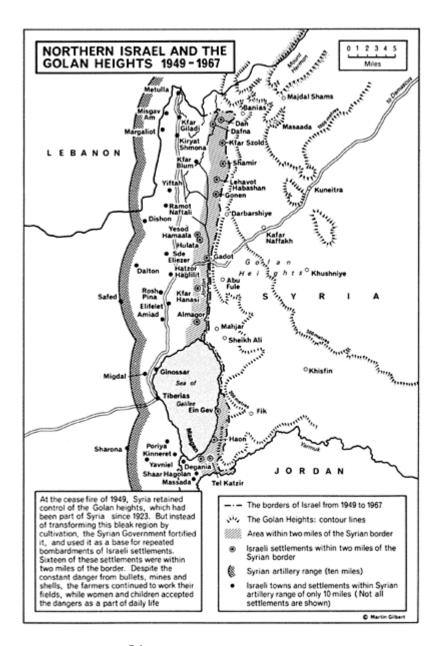


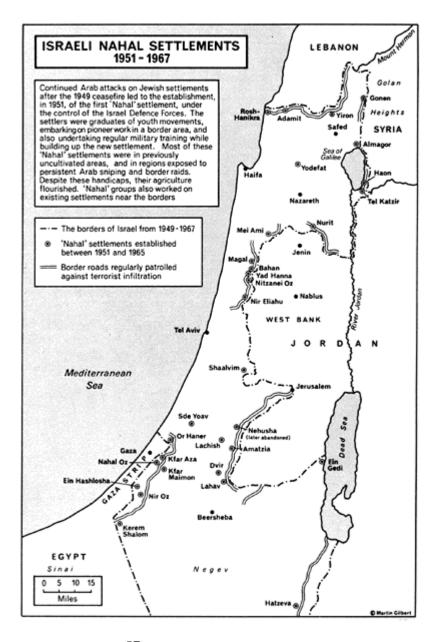


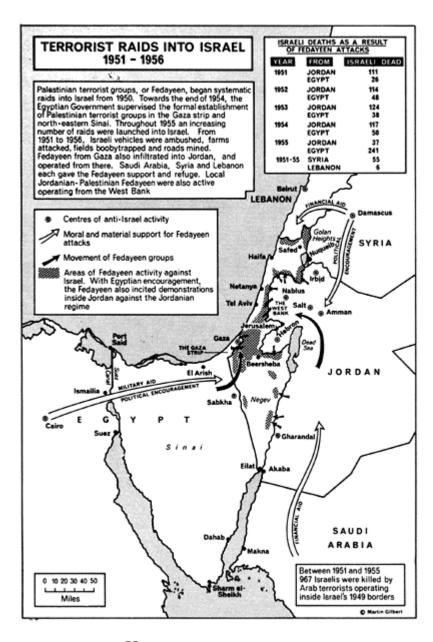


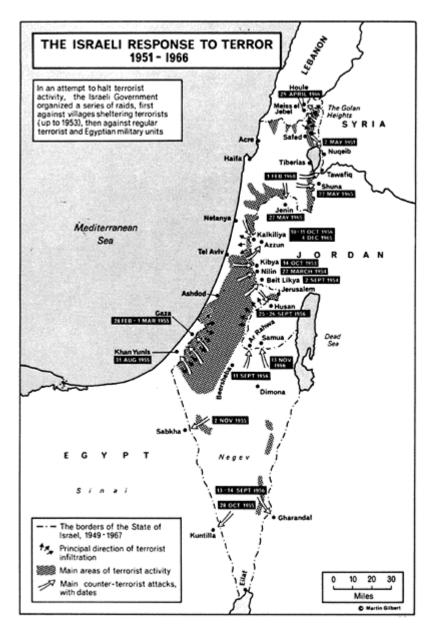


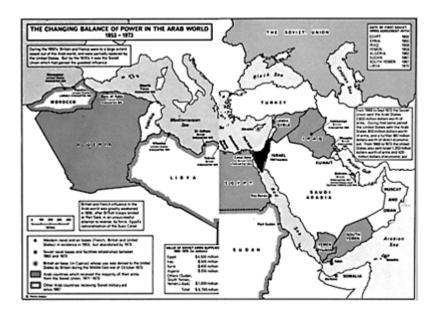


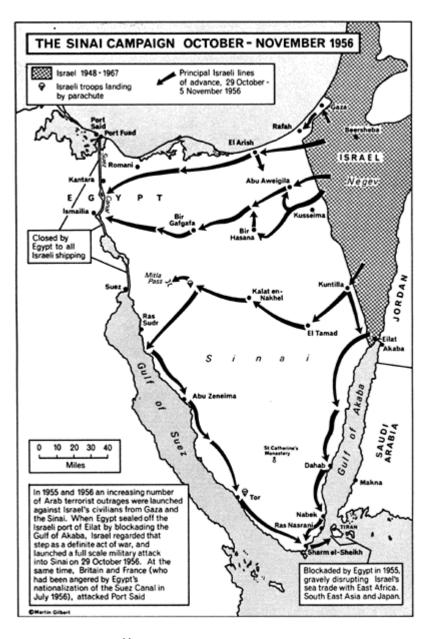


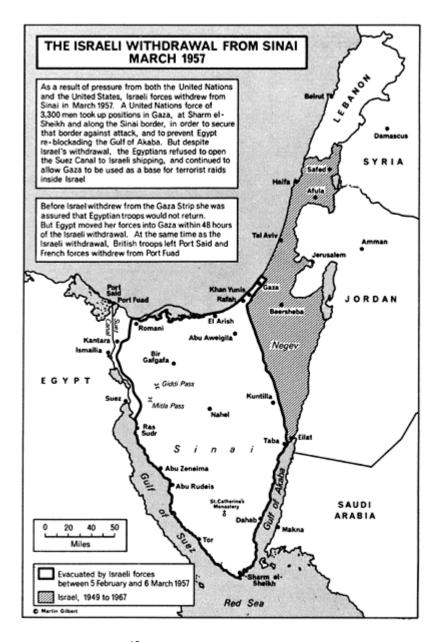


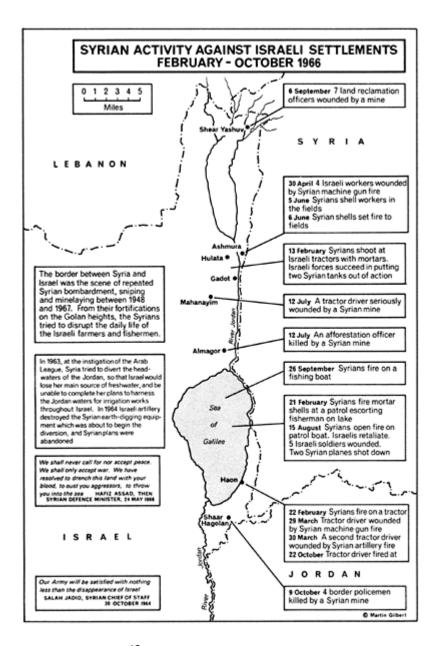


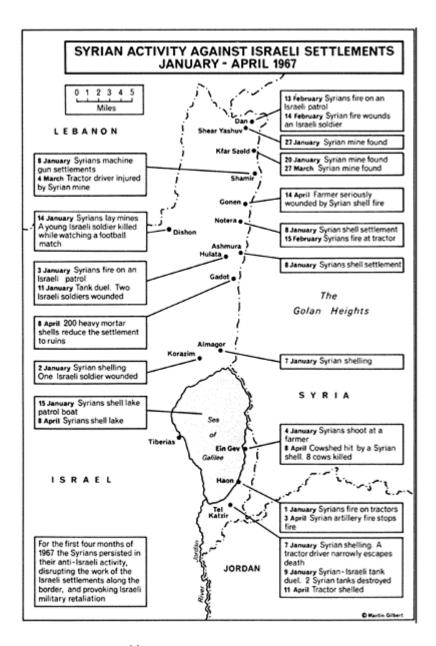


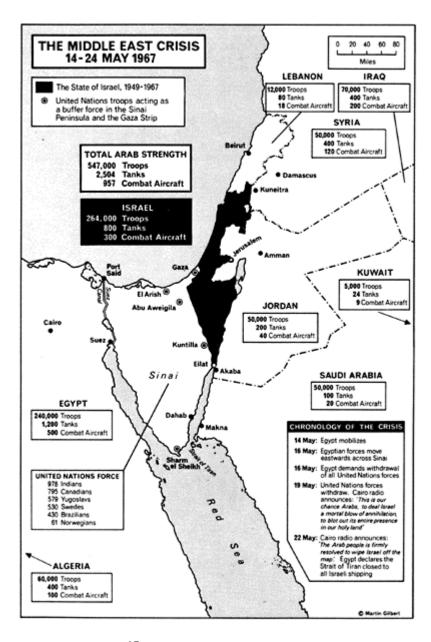


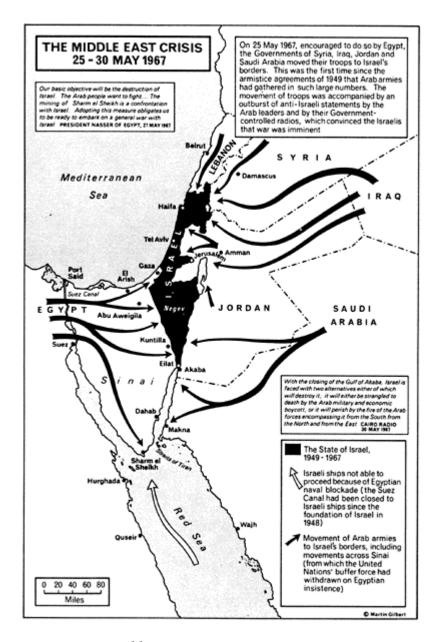


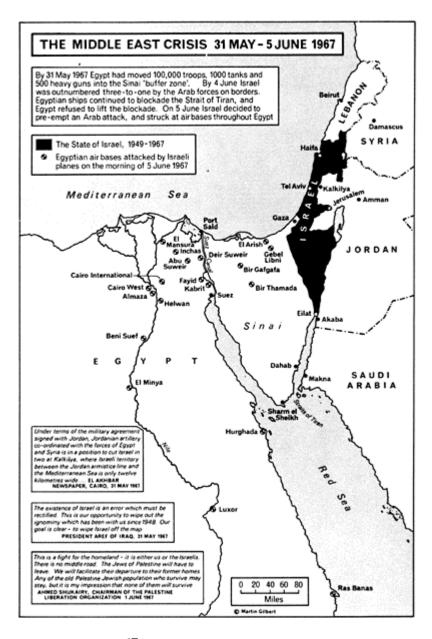


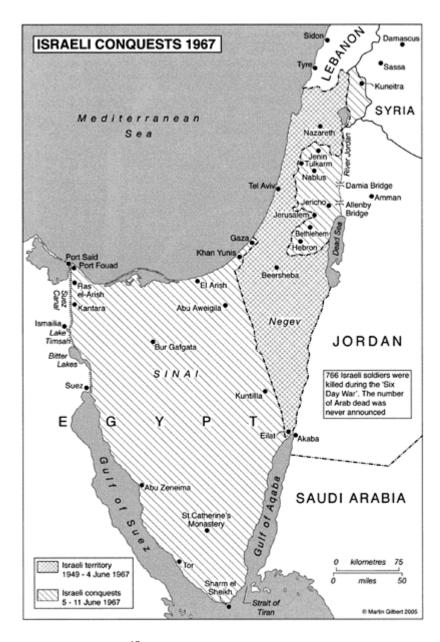


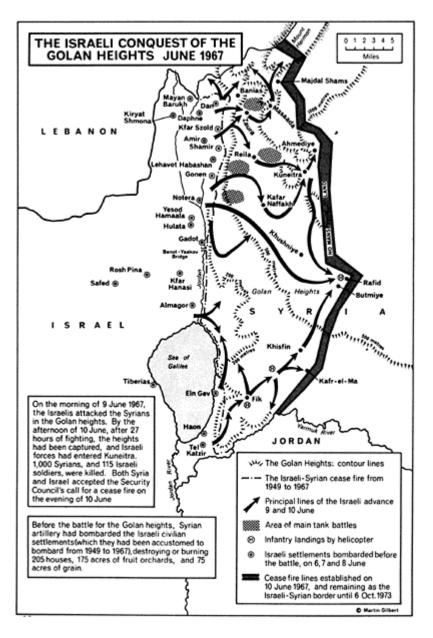


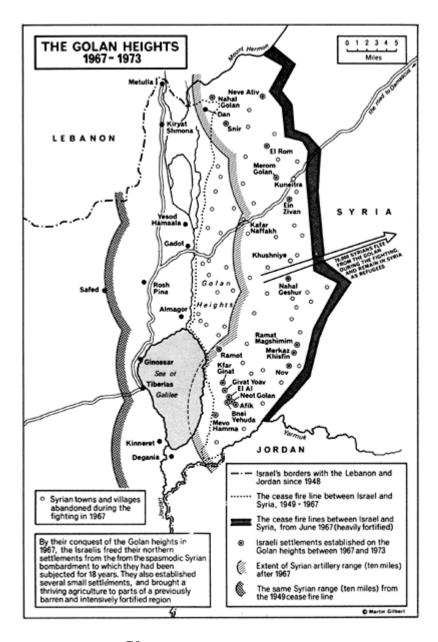


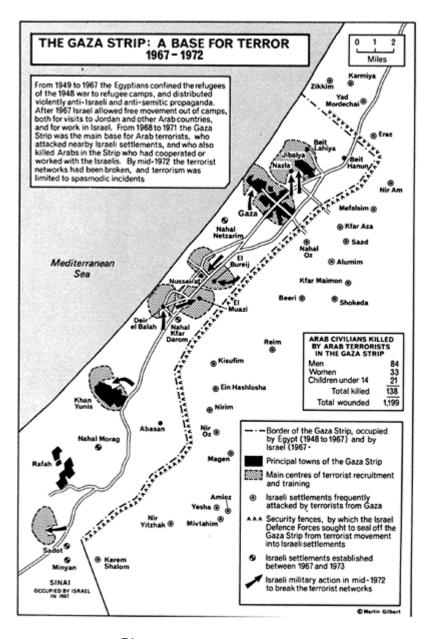


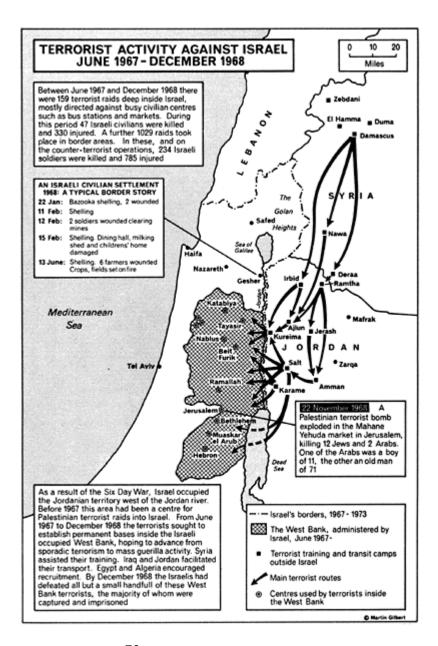


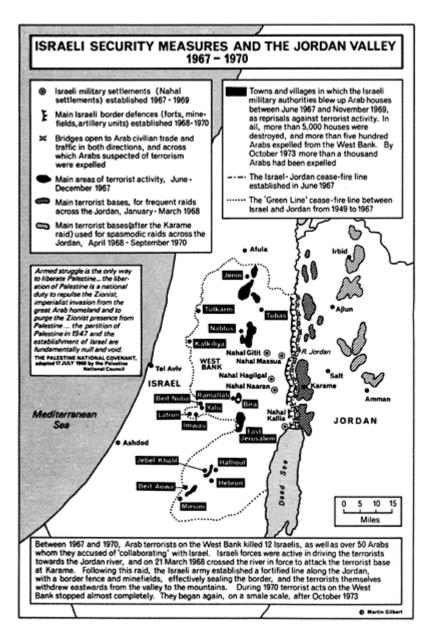


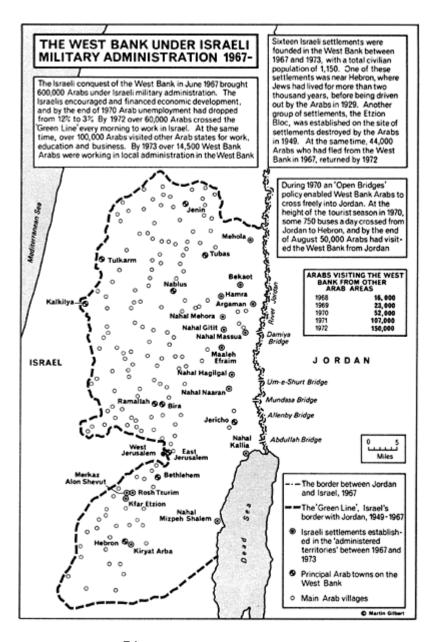


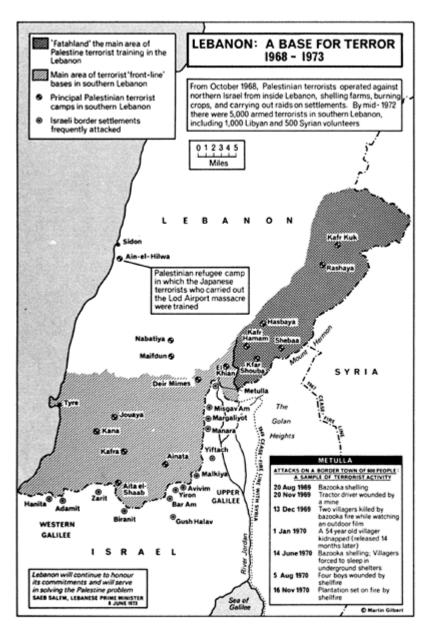


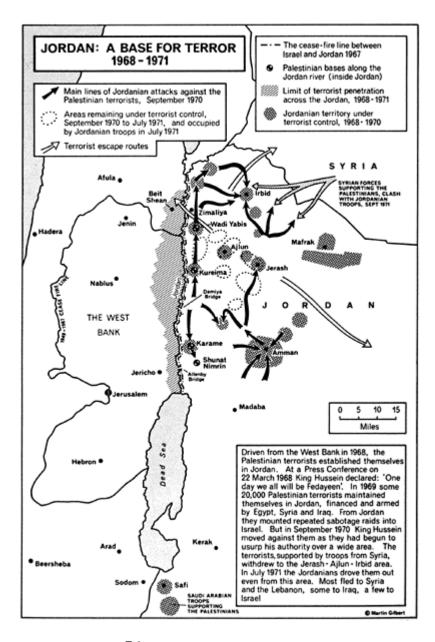


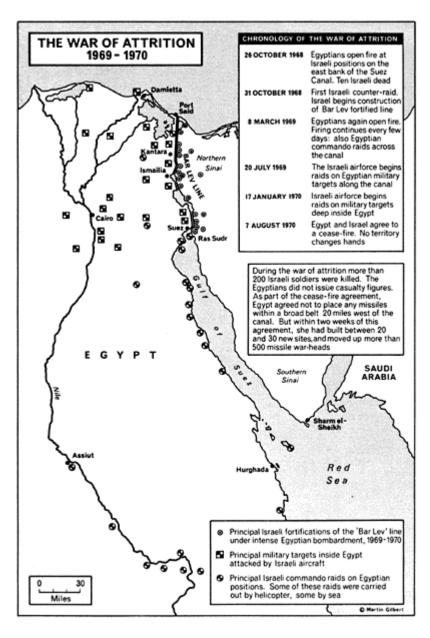


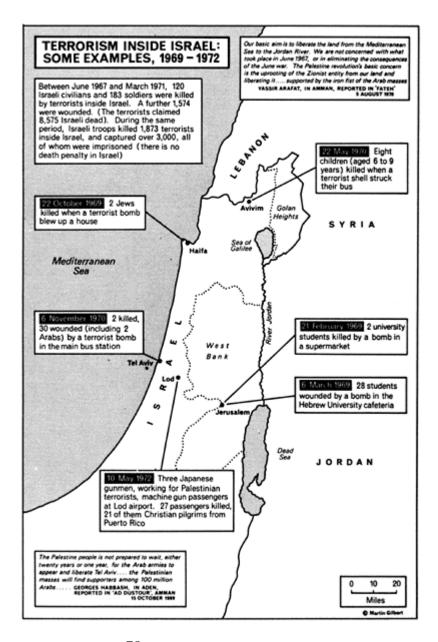


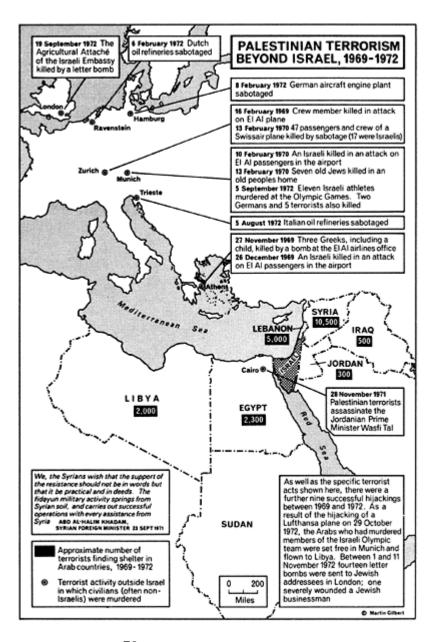


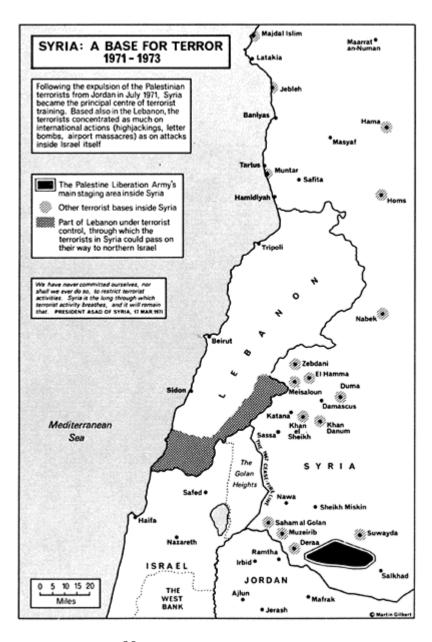


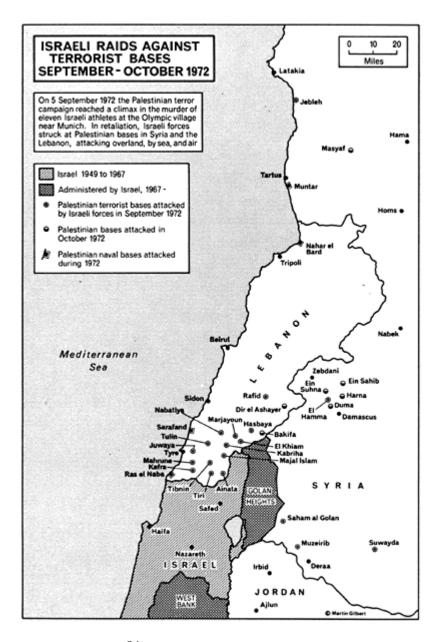


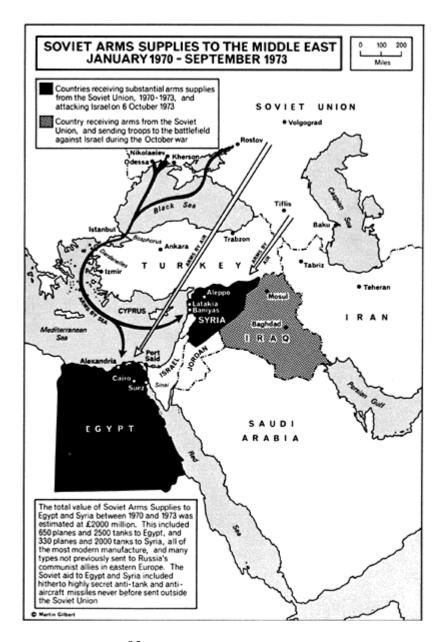


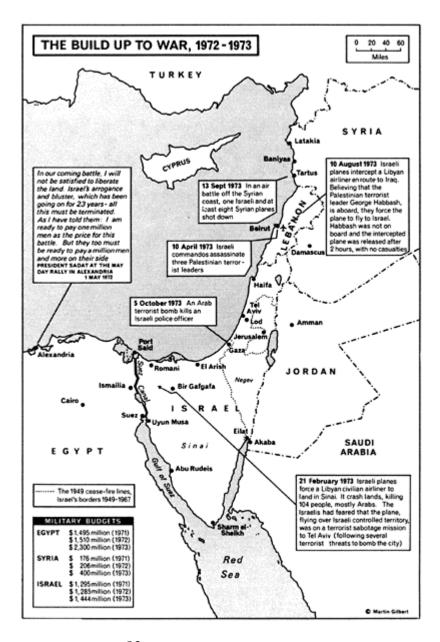


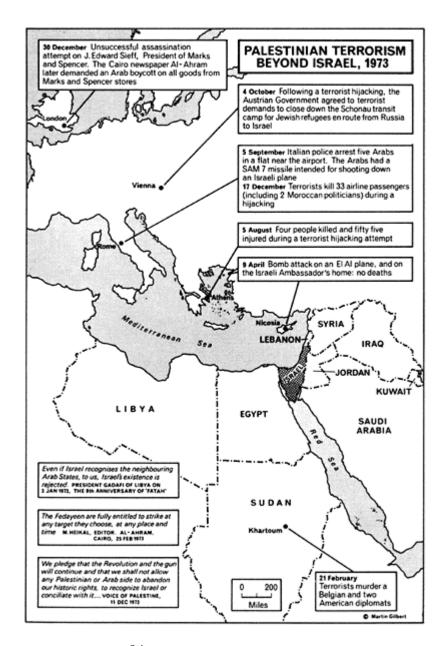


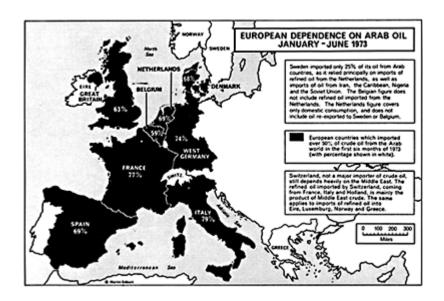


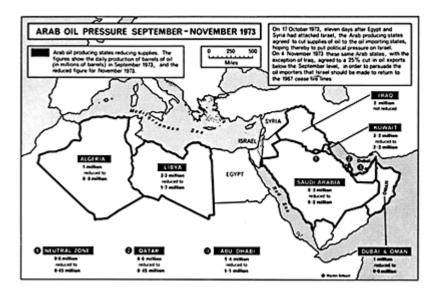


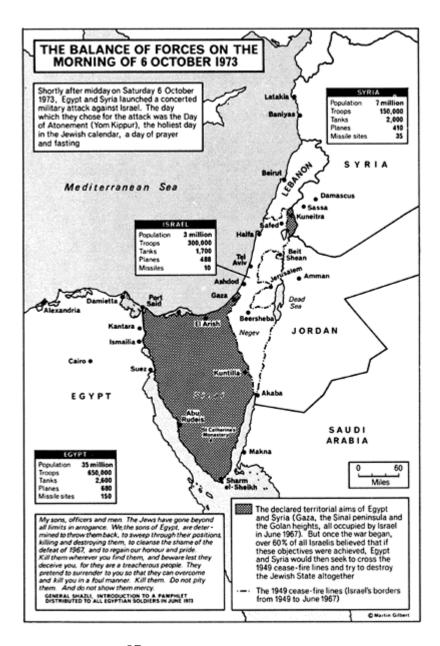


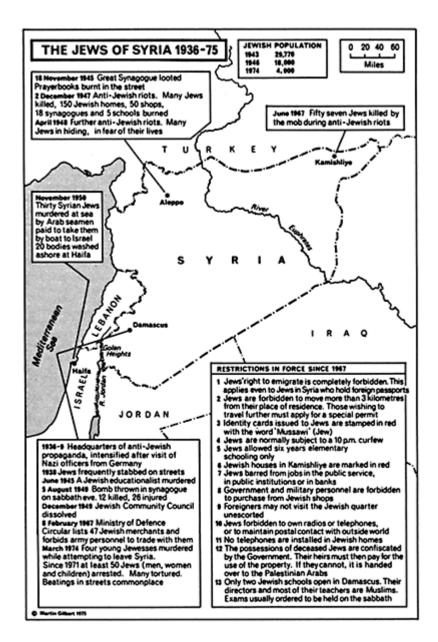














A library at your fingertips!

eBooks are electronic versions of print books. You can store them onto your PC/laptop or browse them online.

They have advantages for anyone needing rapid access to a wide variety of published, copyright information.

eBooks can help your research by enabling you to bookmark chapters, annotate and use instant searches to find specific words or phrases. Several eBook files would fit on even a small laptop or PDA.

NEW: Save money by eSubscribing: cheap, online acess to any eBook for as long as you need it.

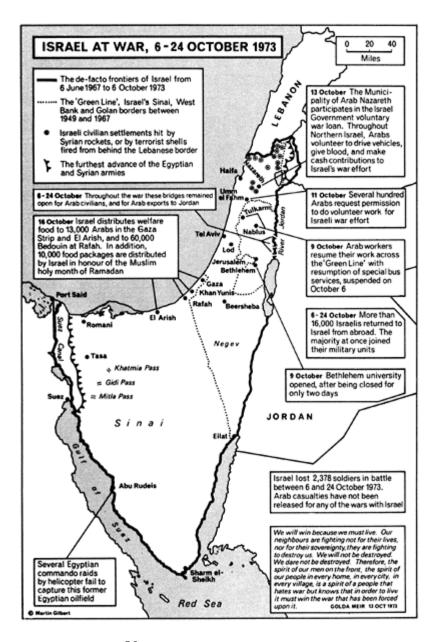
Annual subscription packages

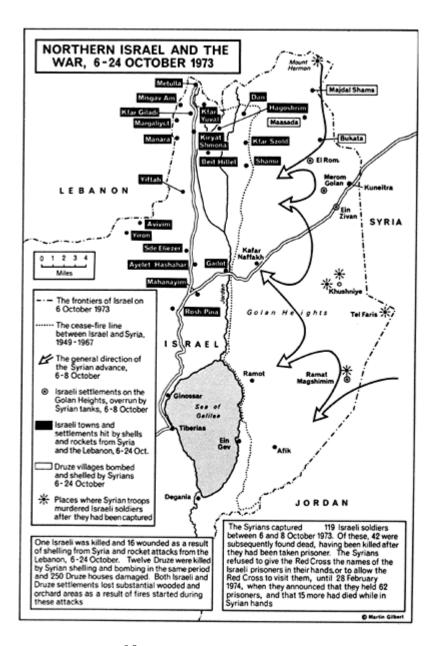
We now offer special low cost bulk subscriptions to packages of eBooks in certain subject areas. These are available to libraries or to individuals.

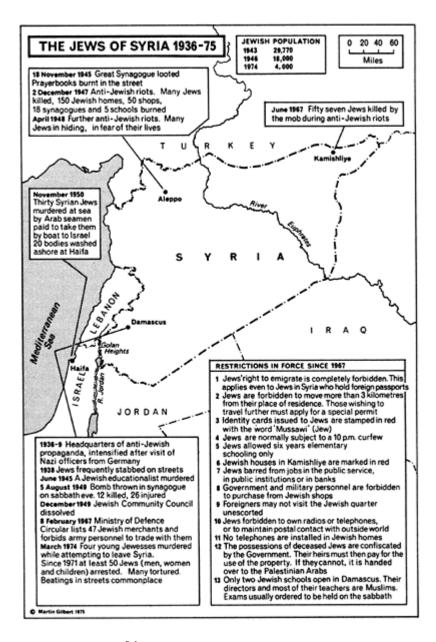
For more information please contact webmaster.ebooks@tandf.co.uk

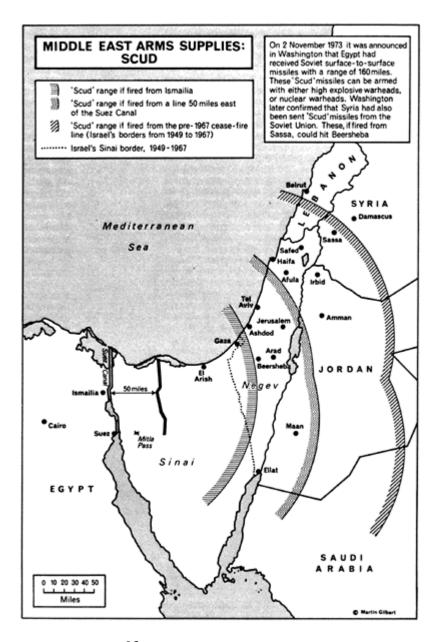
We're continually developing the eBook concept, so keep up to date by visiting the website.

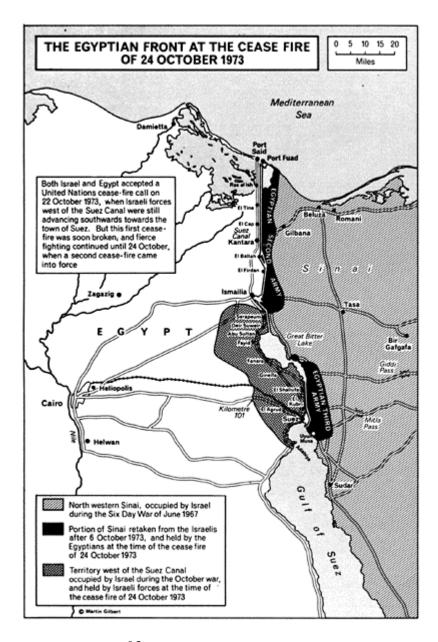
www.eBookstore.tandf.co.uk

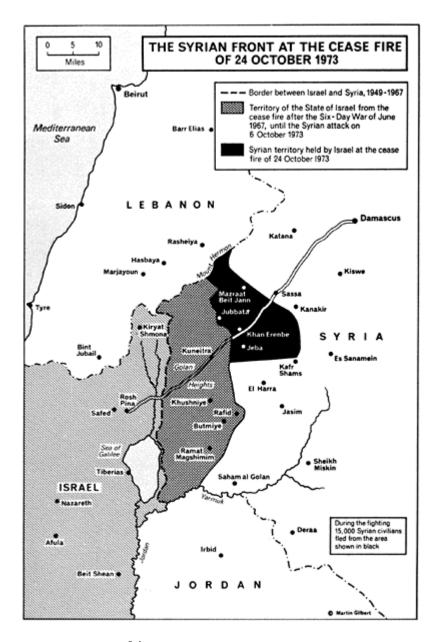


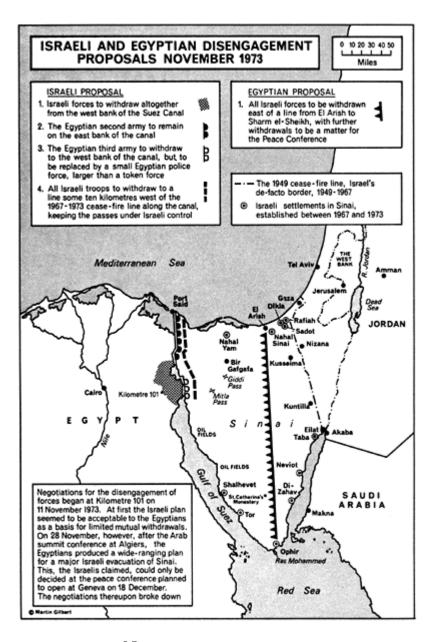


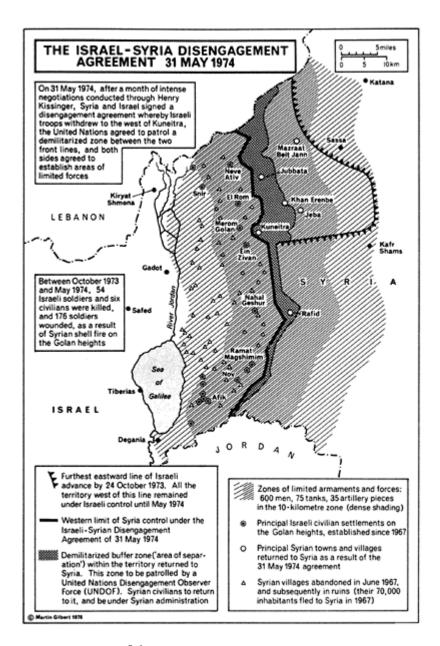




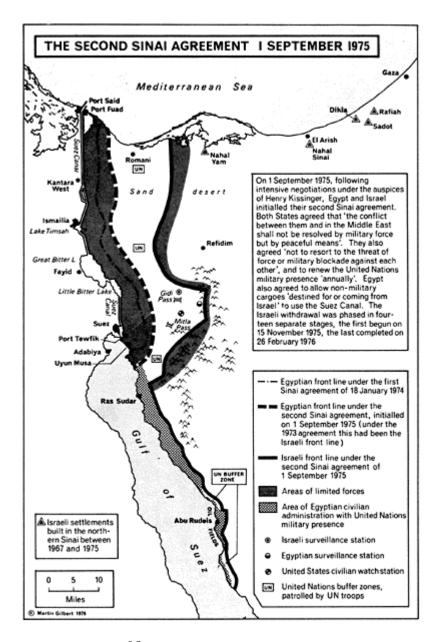


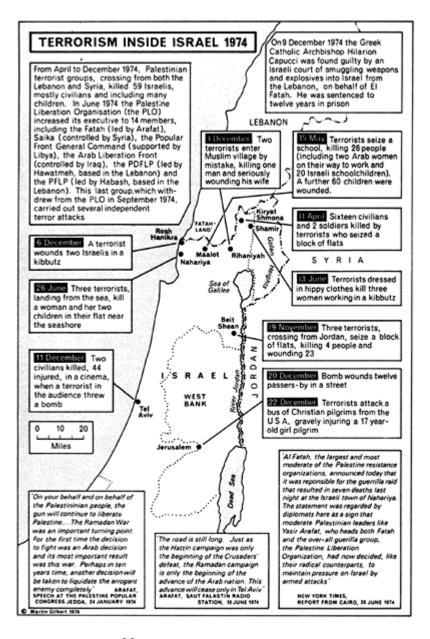


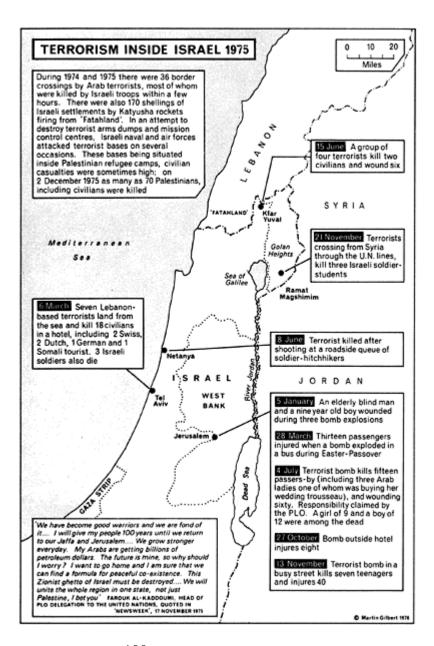


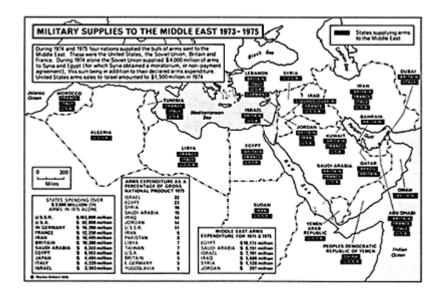


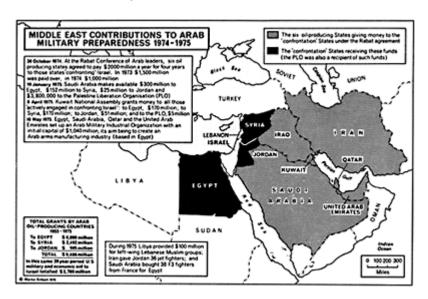


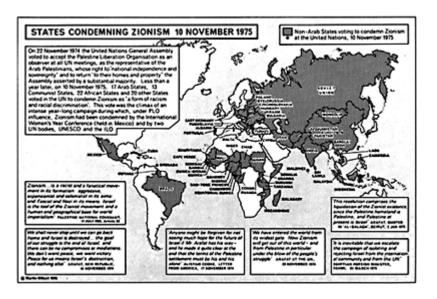


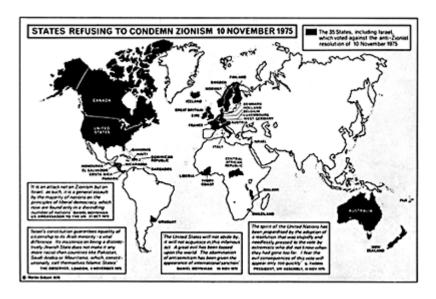


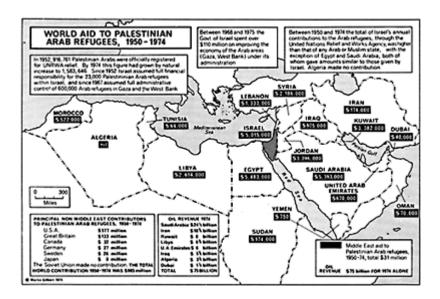


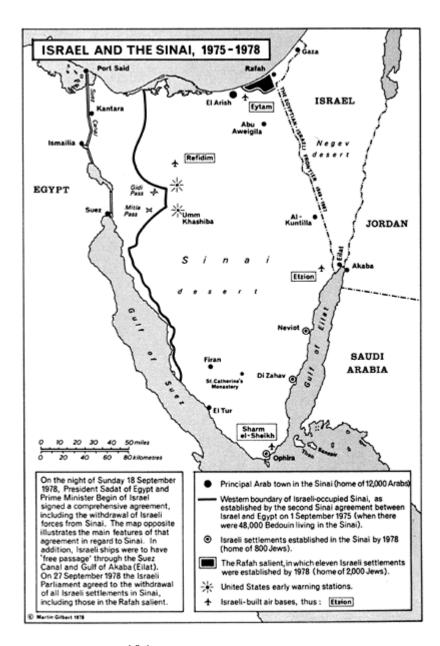


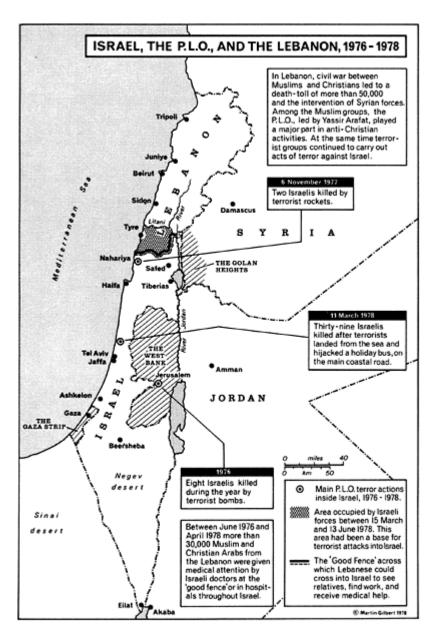


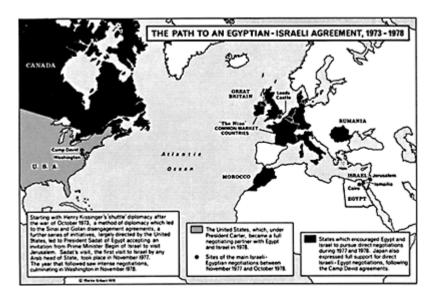


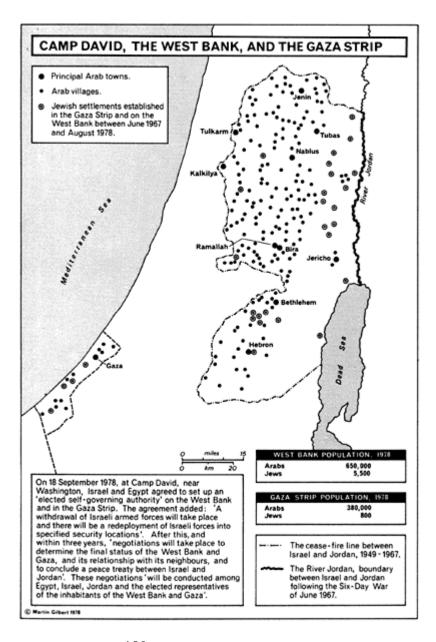


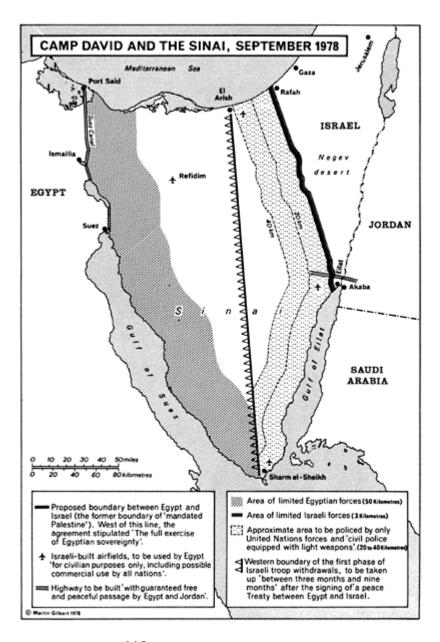


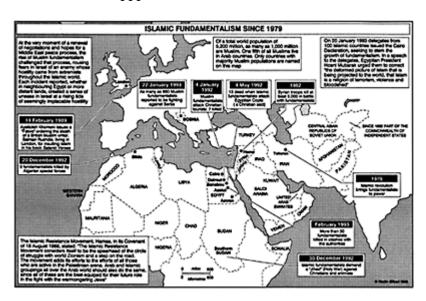


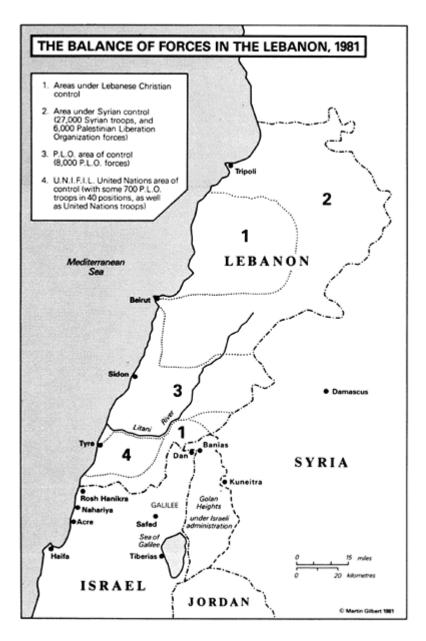


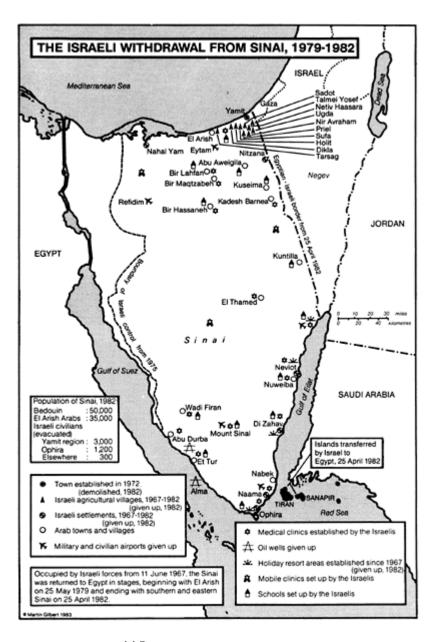


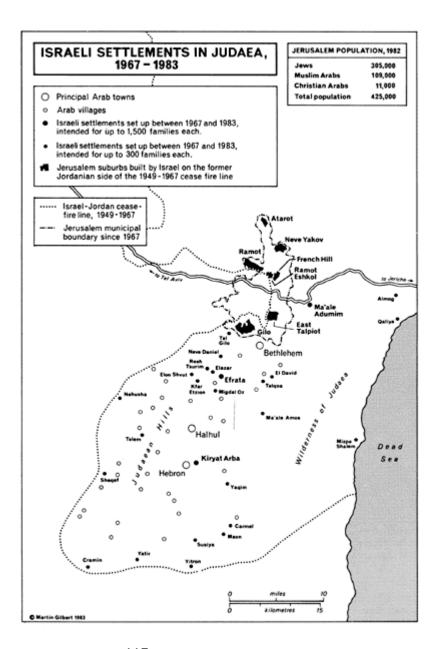


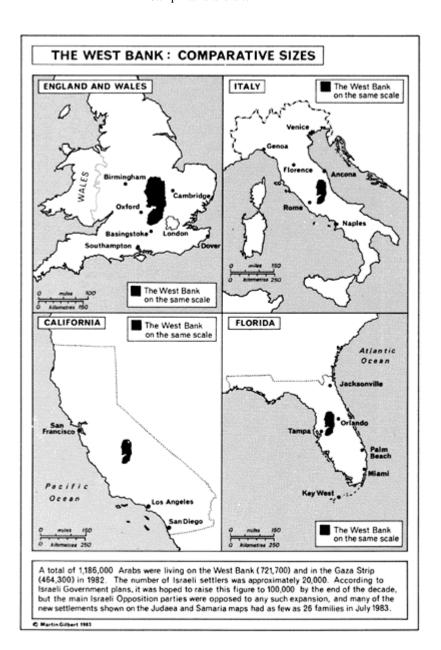


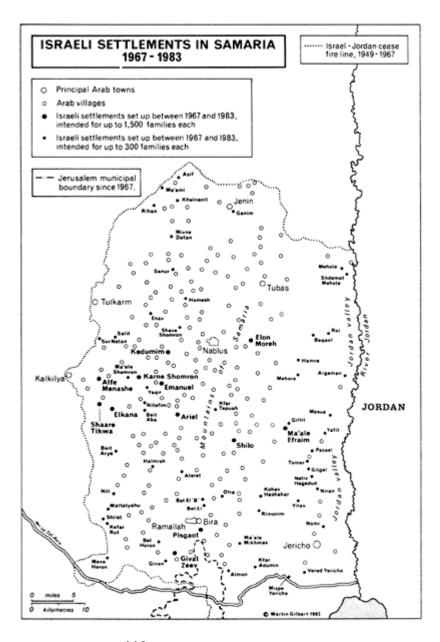


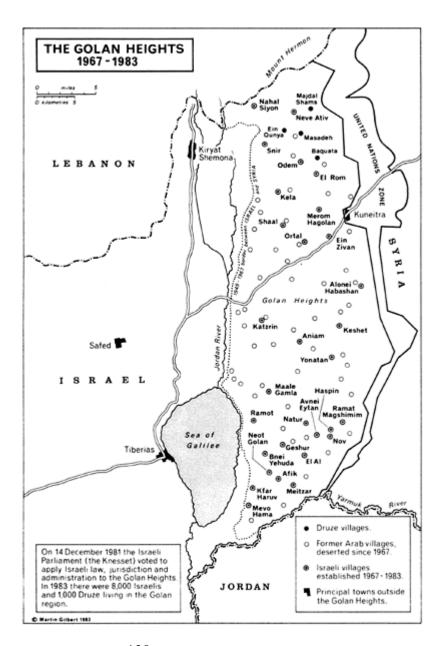




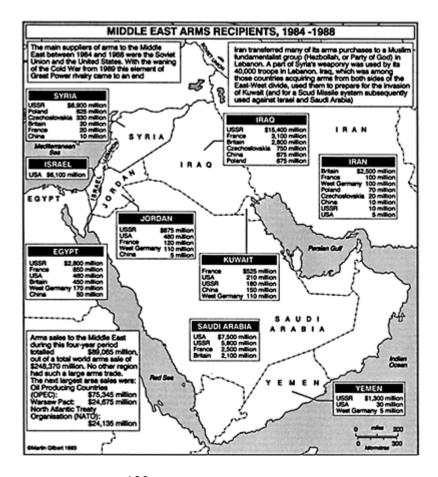




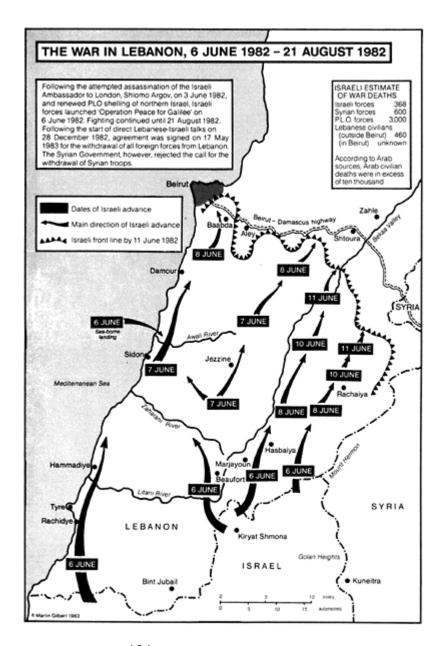






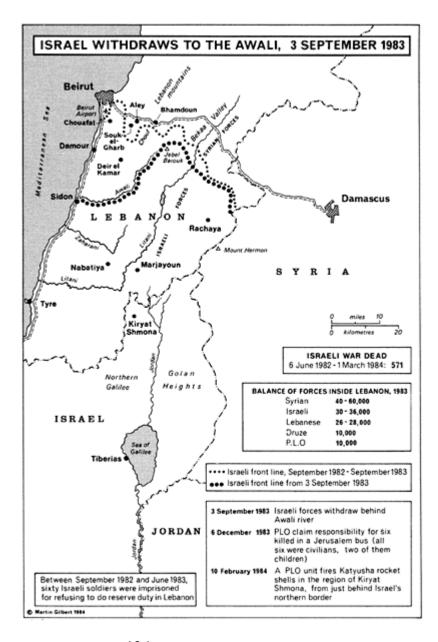


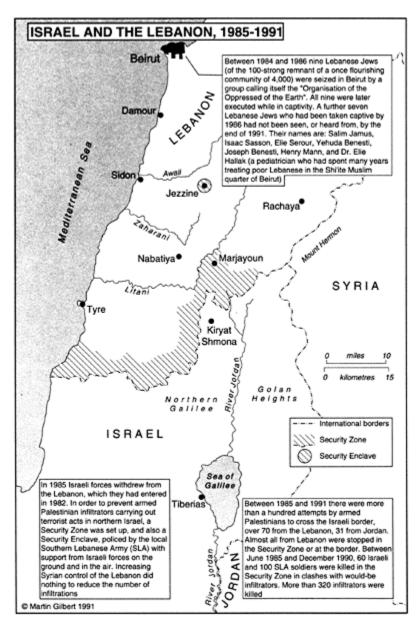


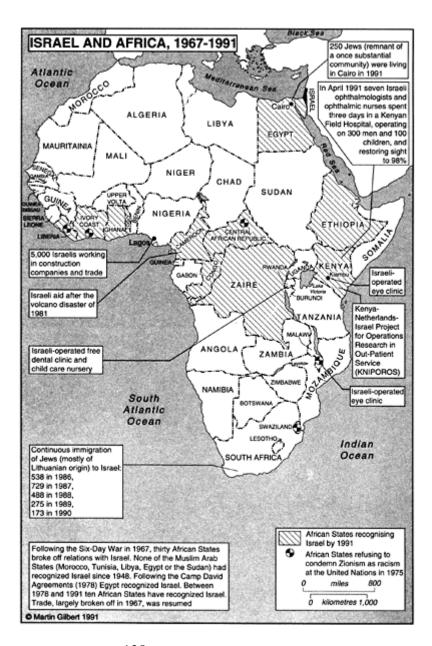


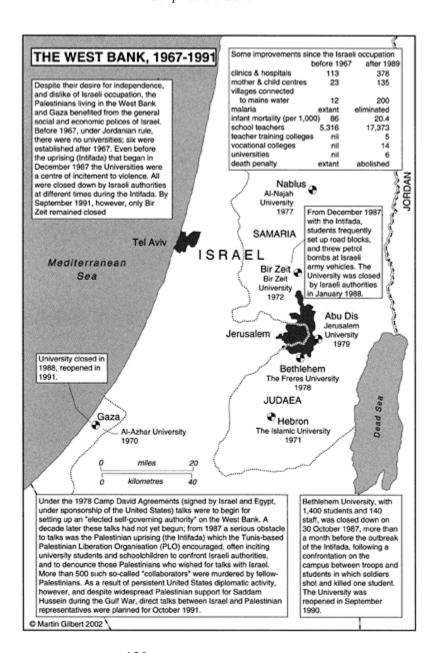
SABRA AND CHATILA, 16-17 SEPTEMBER 1982 MUSLIMS KILLED BY CHRISTIAN PHALANGISTS Mediterranean 313 Palestinian men 8 Palestinian children 7 Palestinian women 98 Lebanese men 8 Lebanese children 7 Lebanese women 21 Iranian men Nest Beirut East Beirut 7 Syrian men atly Christian 3 Pakistani men 2 Algerian men 47E deaths eccording to torseli. Army sources 700-800 deaths Sabra-Chatila The killings at Sabra and Chatila were a tragic episode Hazmiye in a cycle of Muslim-Christian killings which had begun during the Lebanese civil war of 1976 and which by the beginning of 1984 had claimed several thousand Bourj Al-Braineh civilian lives in both lestinian refugee camp communities. Haddath Baabda MORTH Beirut Airport Kfarchima Chouafat 54 September: Bashir Gemayel, President Elect of An Israeli judicial enquiry, the Kahan Report, concluded: 'No intention existed on the Lebanon, killed in a bomb explosion part of any Israeli element to harm the 15 September: Israeli forces occupy West Beirut non-combatant population in the camps'. in order to protect the Muslims from But the Director of Israeli Military the vengeance of the Phalangists Intelligence was criticized for 'closing his (Israeli PM, Menachem Begin) eyes and blocking his ears'; the Israeli 16 September: "Christian Phalangist forces begin sweeping camps in West Beirut. A massacre of men, women and children took place in the Sabra and Minister of Defence (Ariel Sharon) because humanitarian obligations 'did not concern him in the least'; and the Israeli Prime Minister (Menachem Begin) for unjustifiable Chatila refugee camps' indifference, and for not having evinced during or after the Cabinet session any (The Times, 3 January 1983) 23 September: Amin Gemayel elected President interest in the Phalangists' actions in the 28 September: Israeli forces leave West Beirut camps'. (Kahan Report, 7 February 1983)

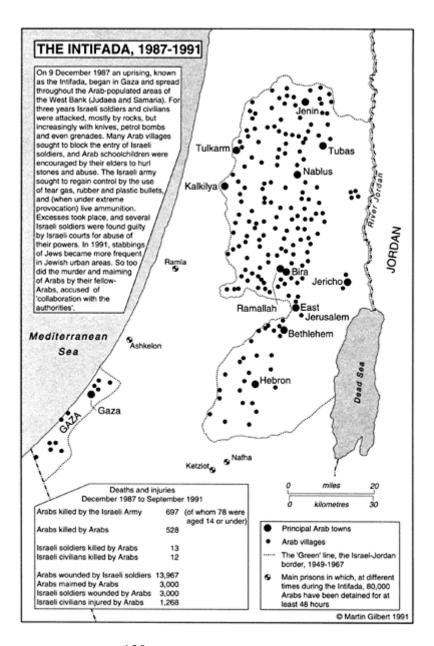
O Martin Gilbert 1984

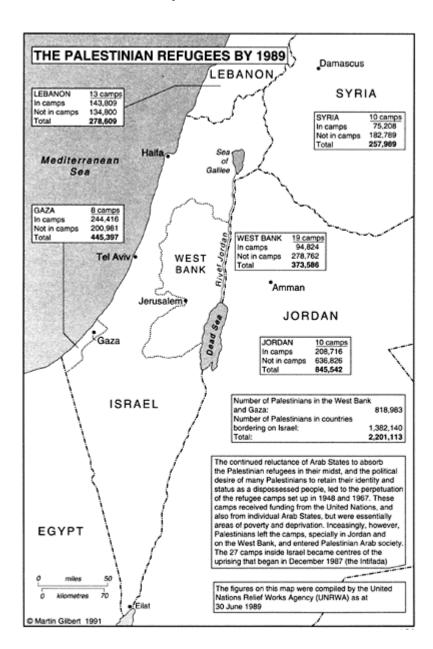


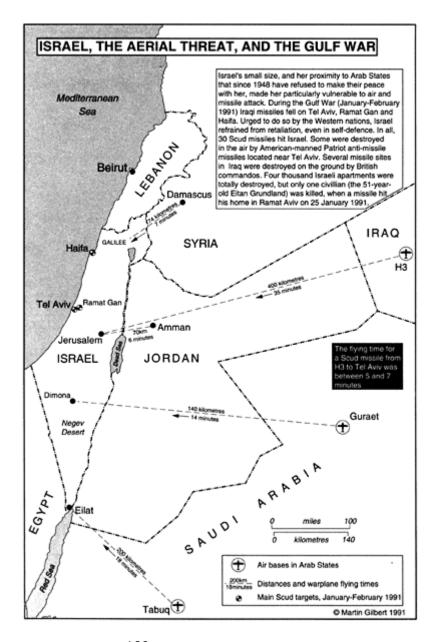


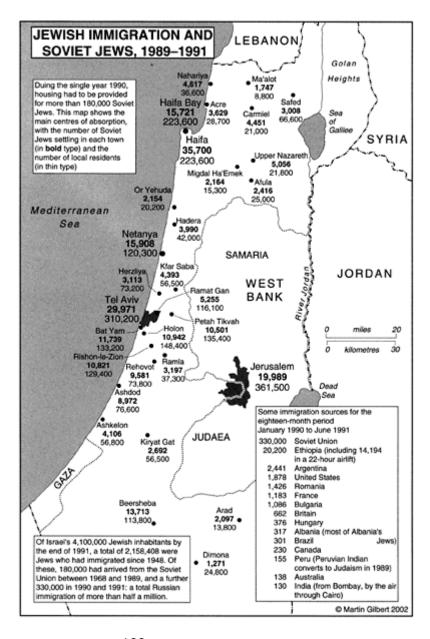


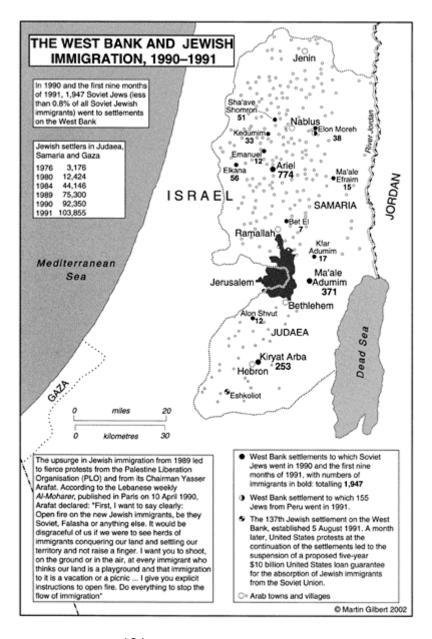


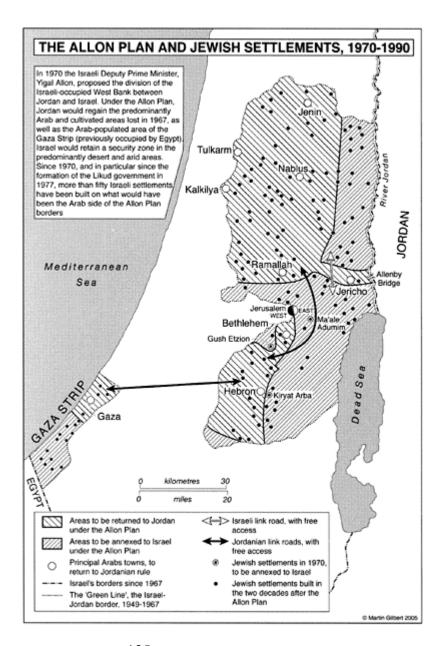


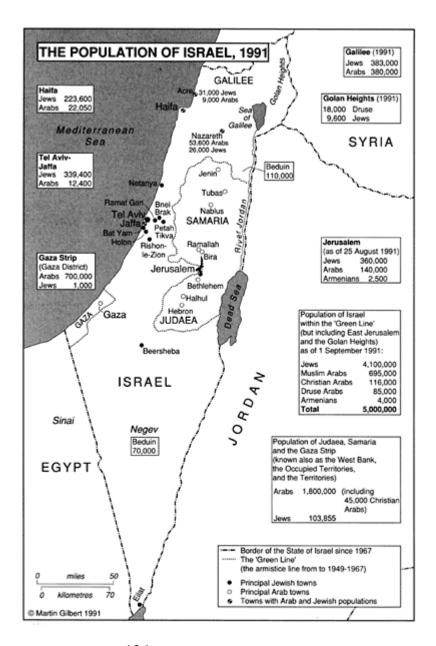


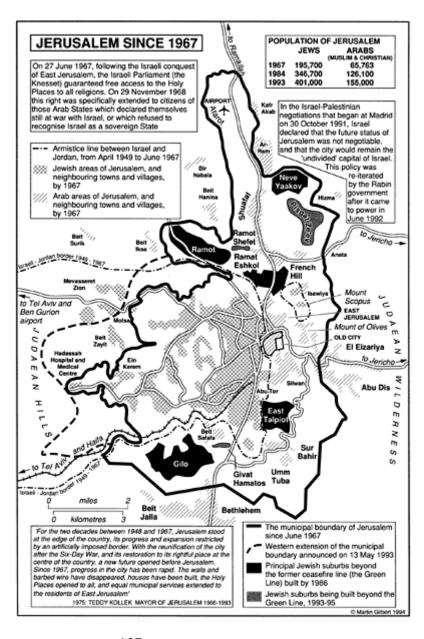


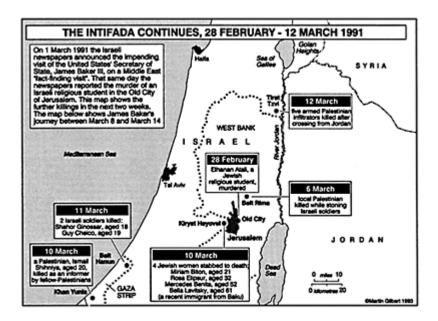


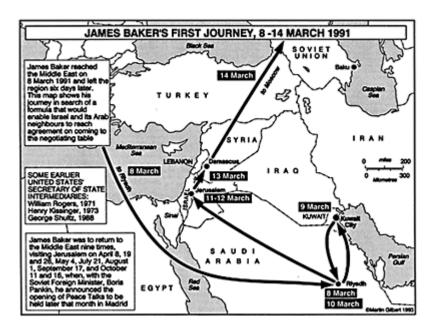


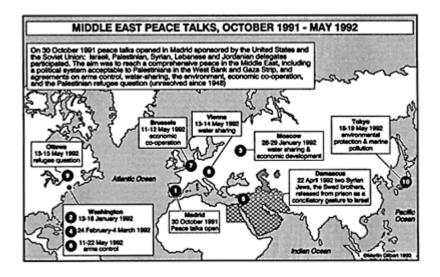




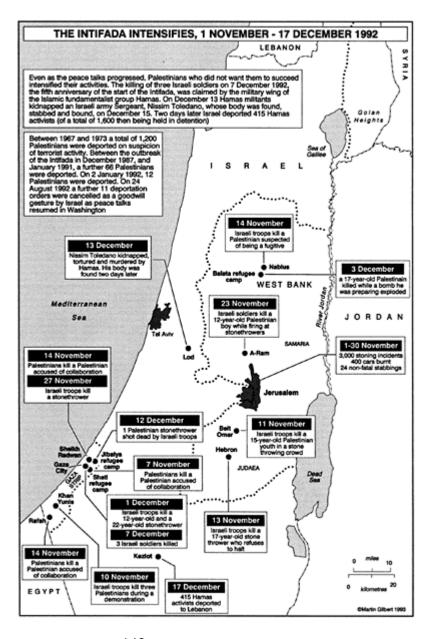


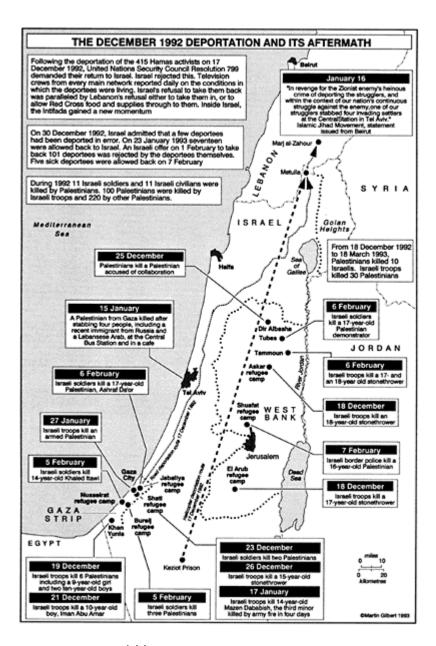


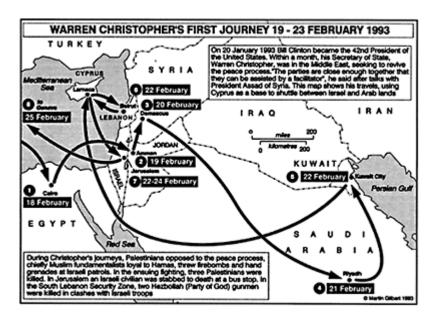


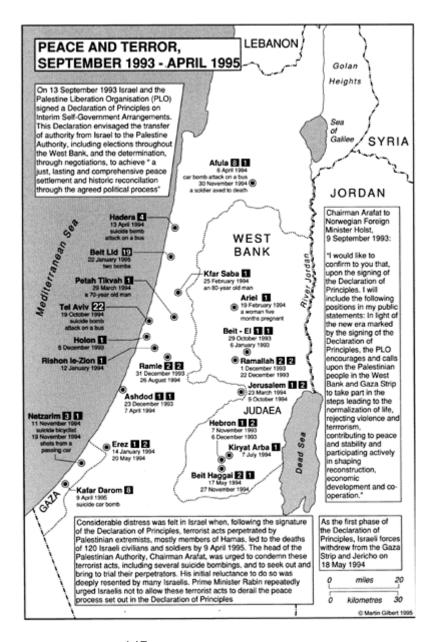


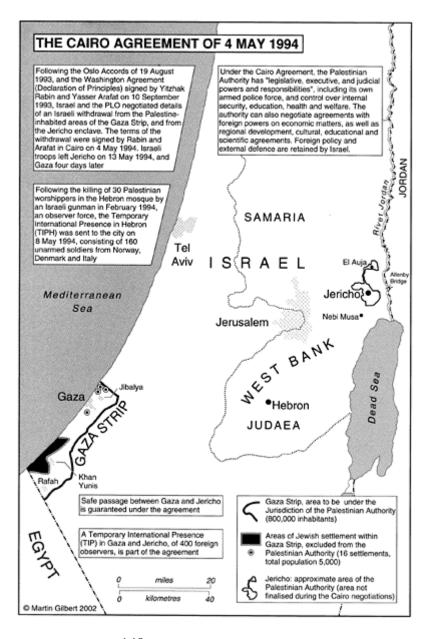






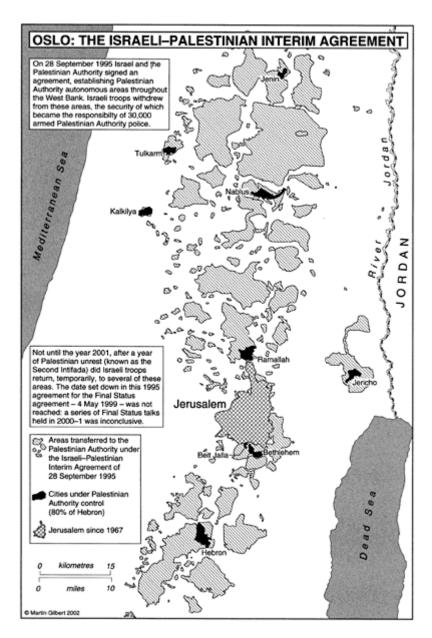


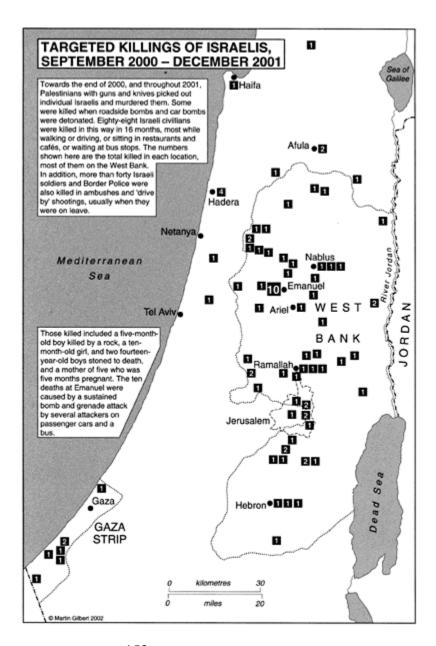


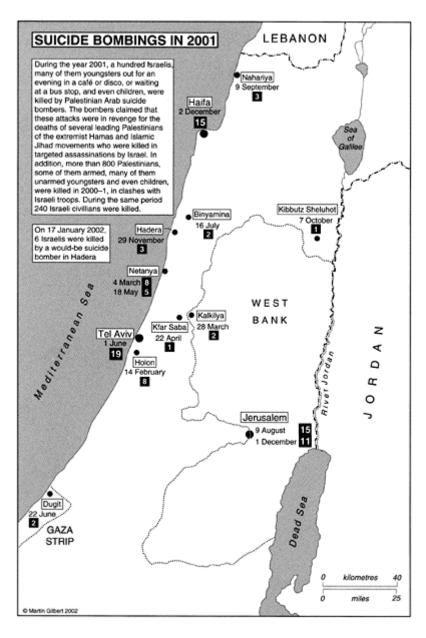


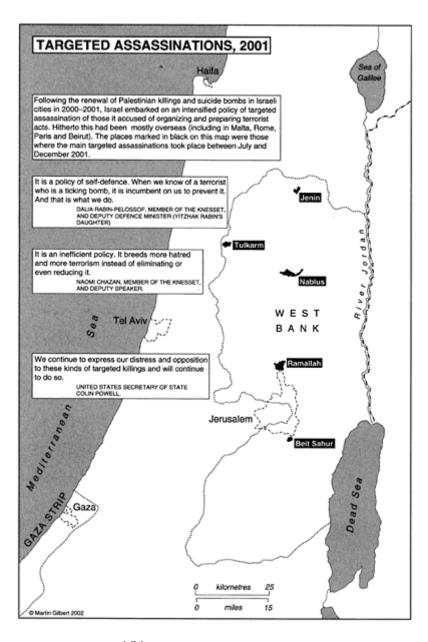


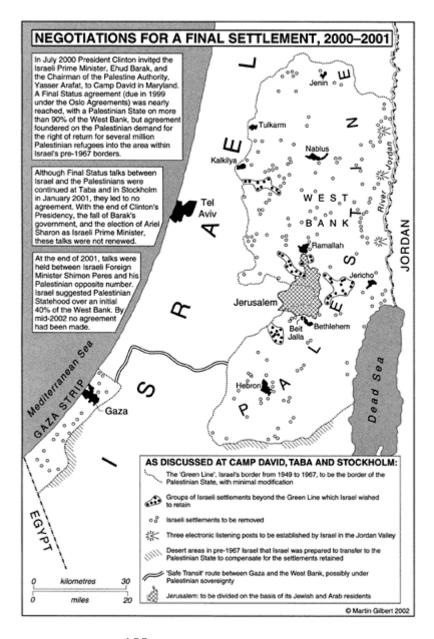


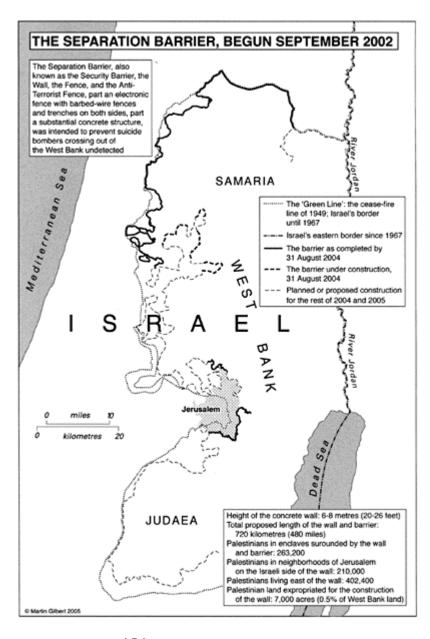






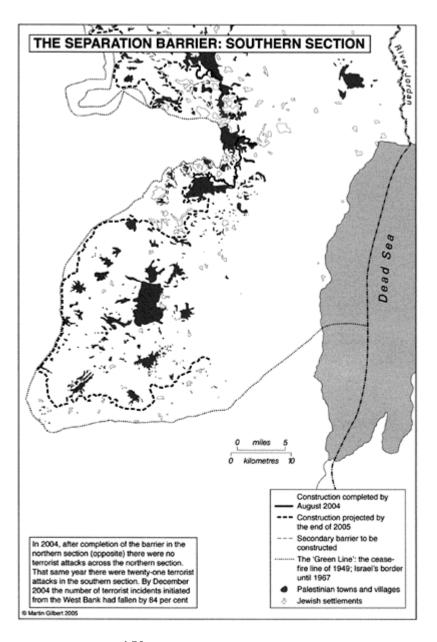


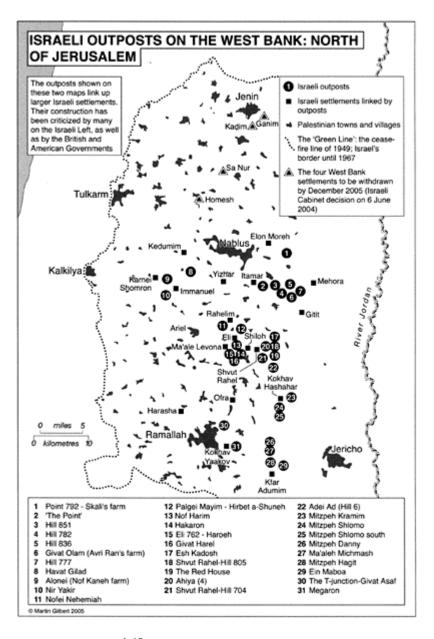


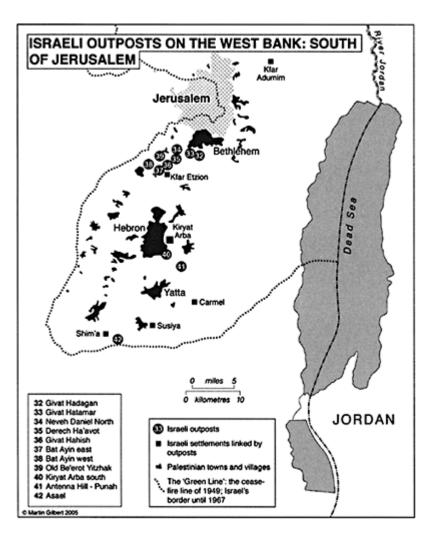


© Martin Gilbert 2005

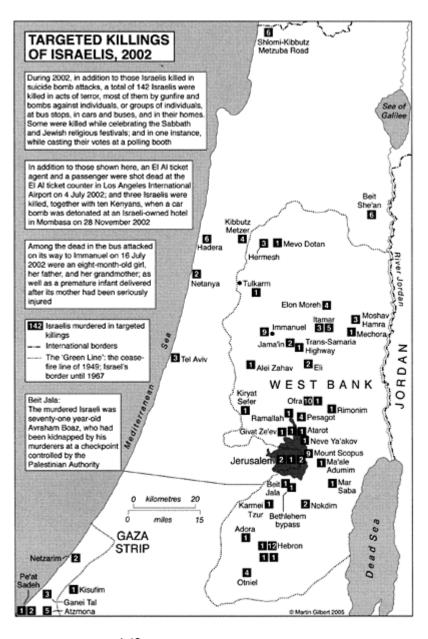
THE SEPARATION BARRIER: NORTHERN SECTION The Separation Barrier, also known as the Security Barrier, Construction completed by the Wall, the Fence and the Anti-Terrorist Fence, part an August 2004 electronic fence with barbed-wire fences and trenches on Construction projected by both sides, part a substantial concrete structure, was intended the end of 2005 to prevent suicide bombers crossing out of the West Bank Secondary barrier to be undetected. Between September 2000 and the completion constructed of all the northern and most of the Jerusalem sectors of the fence eighteen months later, 431 Israelis were killed in 137 The 'Green Line': the ceasefire line of 1949; Israel's border sucide bombings, one hundred in March 2002 alone until 1967 The rate of killing fell dramatically as the fence was constructed Palestinian towns and villages Jewish settlements © Martin Gilbert 2005



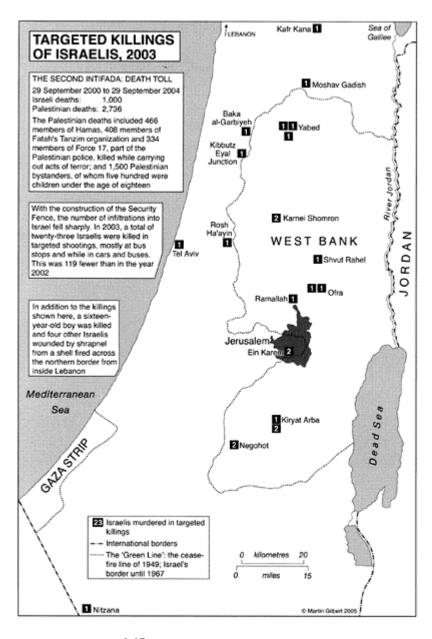




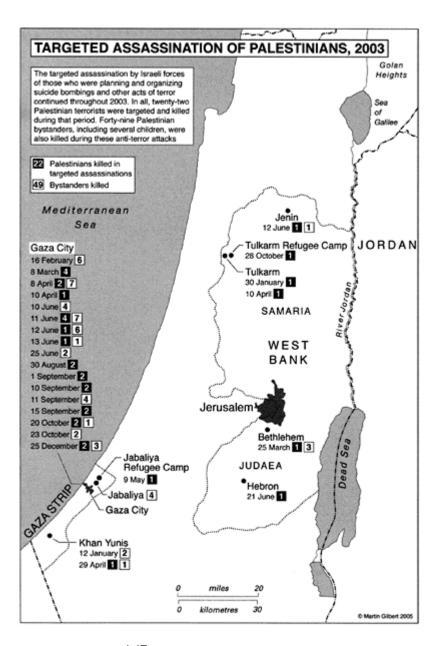


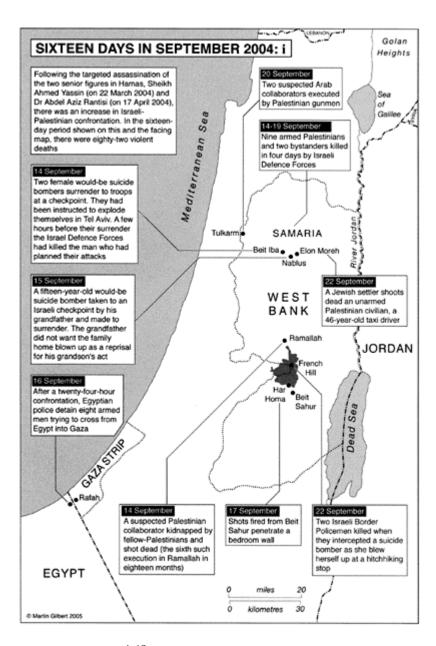


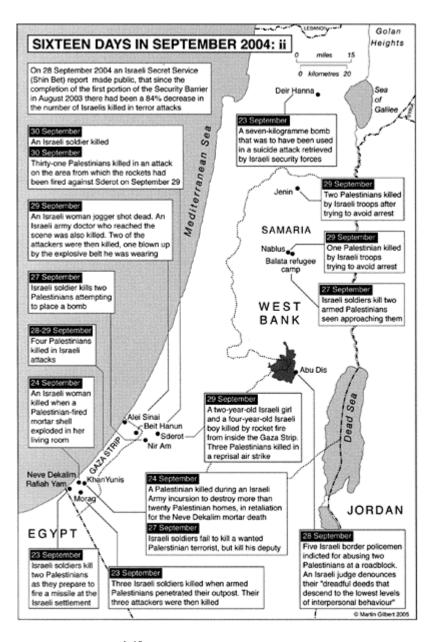


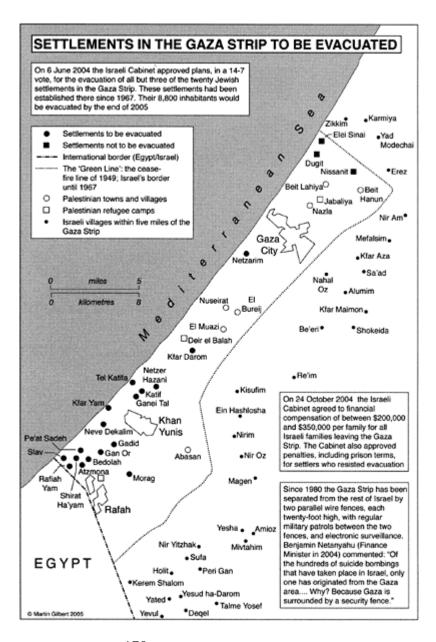


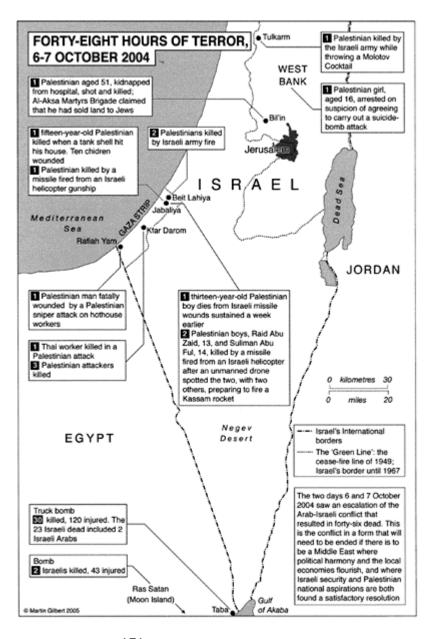




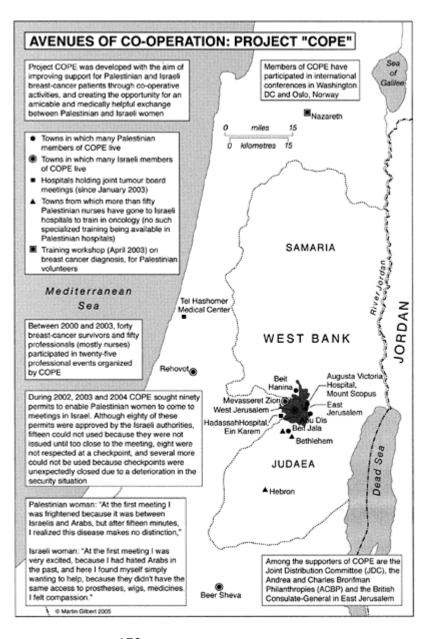


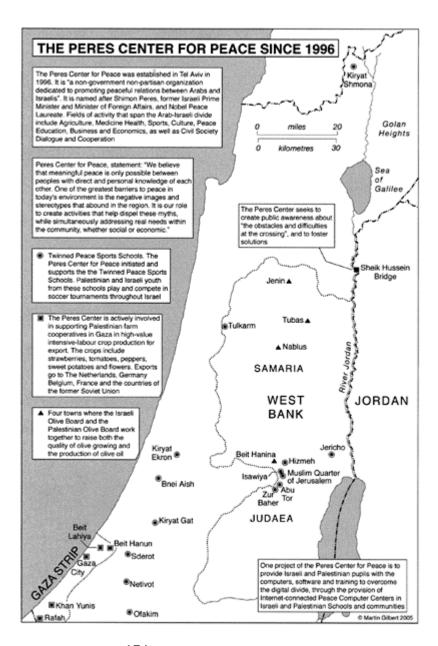


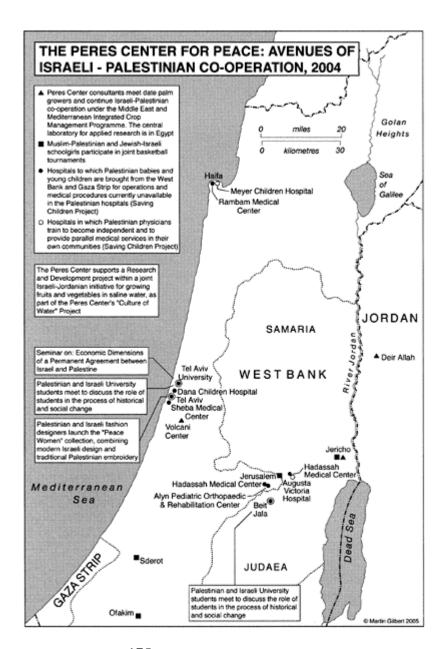


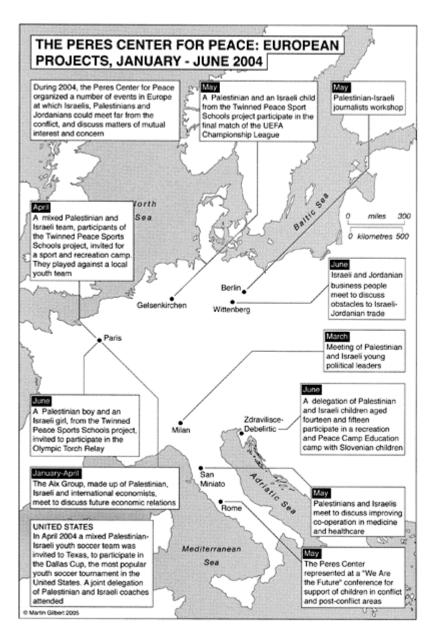


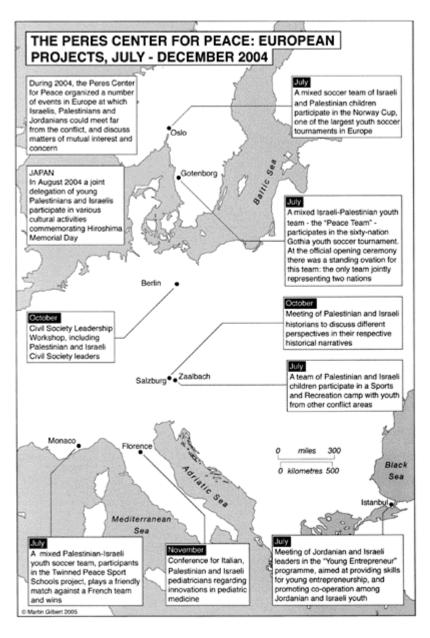


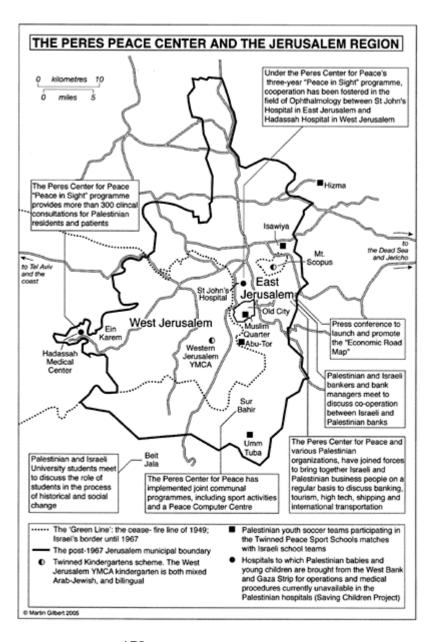


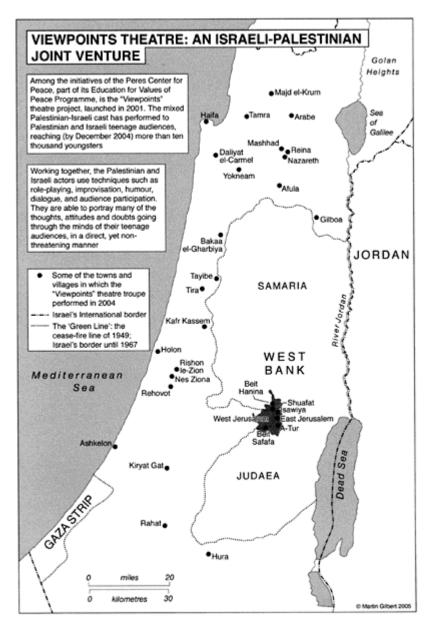


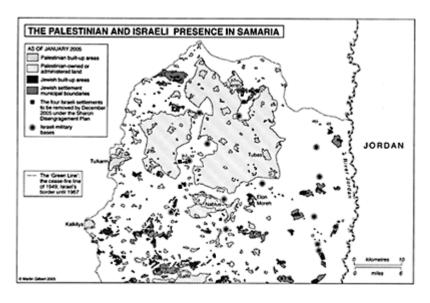


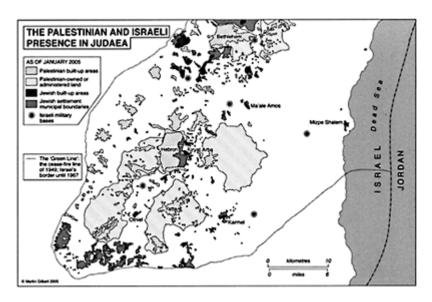


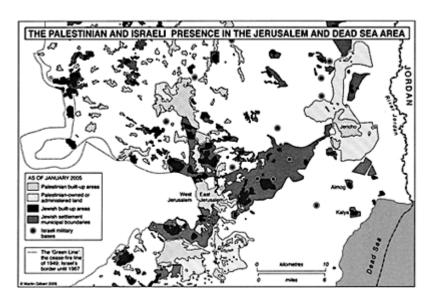


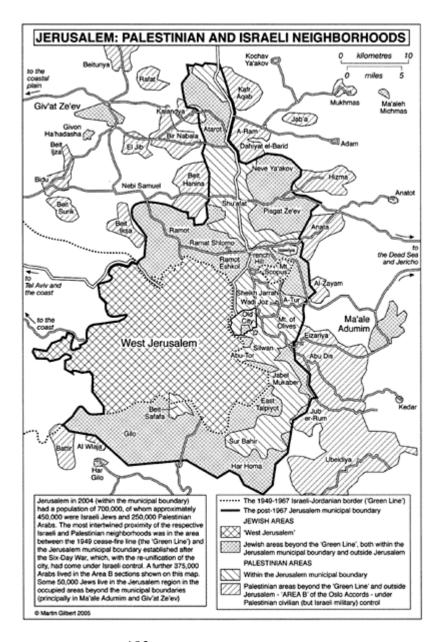


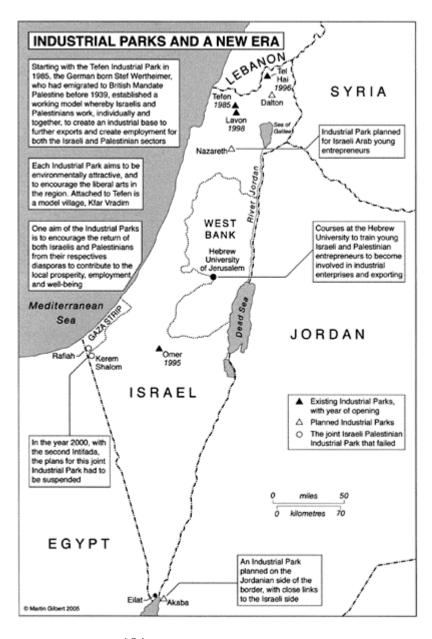


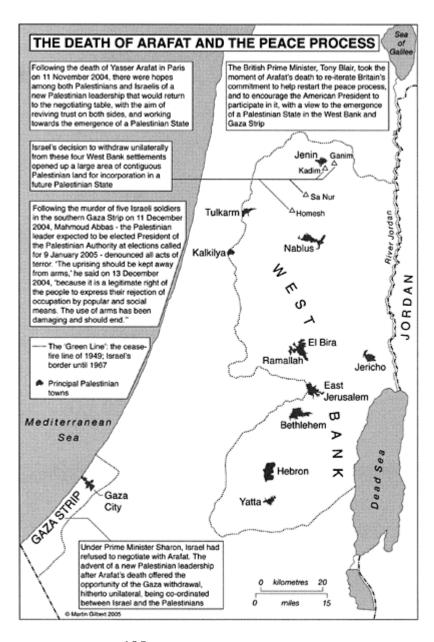












This map, presented to the Herzliya Institute for Policy

and Strategy, was reprinted in the Financial Times, on

Martin Gilbert 2005

5 January 2004

kilometres

miles

o

80

50

